

表3.4 世界 各 国 に お け る

	日 本	エ ジ プト	カ ナ ダ	ア メ リ カ 合 衆 国	ア ル ゼ ン チ ン	イ ン ド	ス リ ラン カ	タ イ	オ ー ス ト リ ア	チ ェ コ ス ロ バ キ ア	デ ン マ ー ク	フ ラ ン ス	ド イ ッ チ 連 邦 共 和 国
出 生 率													
1977 昭和52 年	15.5	37.3	15.5	15.3	25.4	33.0	27.9	11.4	18.7	12.2	14.0	9.5	
78 53	14.9	37.2	15.3	15.0	24.7	33.3	28.5	11.4	18.4	12.2	13.8	9.4	
79 54	14.2	39.9	15.4	15.5	23.3	33.1	28.9	11.5	17.9	11.6	14.2	9.5	
80 55	13.6	---	15.4	15.9	24.7	33.3	27.6	12.1	16.3	11.2	14.9	10.1	
81 56	13.0	37.8	15.3	15.8	---	33.3	28.0	12.5	15.5	10.4	14.9	10.1	
82 57	12.8	*36.9	15.1	*16.0	---	---	---	12.5	15.2	10.3	14.8	10.1	
死 亡 率													
1977 昭和52 年	6.1	12.2	7.2	8.8	9.2	14.7	7.4	5.4	12.3	11.5	9.9	11.5	
78 53	6.1	10.5	7.2	8.8	8.8	14.1	6.6	5.2	12.6	11.6	10.4	*10.1	11.8
79 54	6.0	11.0	7.1	8.7	8.5	12.8	6.5	5.2	12.3	11.5	10.6	10.1	11.6
80 55	6.2	---	7.2	8.7	8.5	12.4	6.1	5.3	12.3	12.1	10.9	10.2	11.6
81 56	6.1	10.1	7.0	*8.7	---	12.5	6.0	5.0	12.3	11.8	11.0	10.3	11.7
82 57	6.0	10.3	7.1	*8.6	---	---	---	5.0	12.2	11.7	10.8	10.1	11.6
乳 児 死 亡 率													
1977 昭和52 年	8.9	85.3	12.4	14.1	44.9	---	42.4	25.7	16.8	19.7	8.7	11.4	15.5
78 53	8.4	73.5	12.0	13.8	40.8	---	37.1	26.5	15.0	18.8	8.9	10.7	14.7
79 54	7.9	*76.1	10.9	13.1	38.5	---	37.7	14.2	14.7	17.7	8.8	10.0	13.5
80 55	7.5	---	10.4	12.6	31.9	---	---	13.3	14.3	18.4	8.4	10.0	12.6
81 56	7.1	---	9.5	11.7	---	---	---	12.5	12.7	16.8	7.9	9.7	11.6
82 57	6.6	---	9.1	*11.3	---	---	---	12.4	12.8	16.1	8.2	9.3	10.9
新 生 児 死 亡 率													
1977 昭和52 年	6.1	14.2	8.3	9.9	23.4	---	25.9	7.7	11.9	14.1	5.7	7.4	10.3
78 53	5.6	13.8	8.0	9.5	22.2	---	24.9	8.0	10.1	13.8	5.9	6.6	9.3
79 54	5.2	11.8	7.2	---	21.8	---	24.1	5.4	9.3	---	5.7	6.0	8.6
80 55	4.9	---	6.7	8.4	---	---	---	5.3	9.3	12.3	5.6	5.6	7.8
81 56	4.7	---	6.4	7.8	---	---	---	5.1	8.2	11.9	5.0	5.5	7.0
82 57	4.2	---	5.9	---	---	---	---	4.9	8.1	---	4.8	---	6.3
周 産 期 死 亡 率													
1977 昭和52 年	14.1	12.9	13.9	15.5	---	---	27.5	5.4	17.5	18.4	10.7	15.7	15.0
78 53	13.0	12.1	13.0	---	---	---	---	5.2	15.0	18.1	10.9	14.9	13.8
79 54	12.5	10.8	11.9	---	---	---	---	4.5	14.2	---	9.8	14.0	12.6
80 55	11.7	---	10.9	---	---	---	---	---	14.2	17.2	9.0	13.0	11.6
81 56	10.8	---	10.8	---	---	---	---	4.2	12.0	15.6	9.1	12.4	10.6
82 57	10.1	---	10.2	---	---	---	---	4.3	---	---	8.7	---	9.7
妊 娠 満 28 週 以 後 の 死 産 比													
1977 昭和52 年	9.1	6.6	6.7	7.1	---	---	9.8	1.7	7.9	6.5	10.0	6.5	
78 53	8.5	5.1	6.2	---	---	---	---	1.5	6.6	6.5	9.7	6.3	
79 54	8.3	6.0	5.7	---	---	---	---	1.4	6.5	6.0	9.2	5.7	
80 55	7.8	---	5.3	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	6.8	4.4	5.3	
81 56	7.1	---	5.3	---	---	---	---	1.1	5.4	---	---	8.2	5.1
82 57	6.8	---	5.2	---	---	---	---	1.2	---	---	---	7.9	4.8
早 期 新 生 児 死 亡 率													
1977 昭和52 年	4.9	---	---	8.4	18.2	---	---	3.6	9.6	---	4.7	5.8	8.4
78 53	4.5	---	---	8.0	17.4	---	---	3.7	8.5	---	---	3.4	7.5
79 54	4.2	---	---	7.5	16.1	---	---	3.2	7.7	---	4.6	4.7	6.9
80 55	3.9	---	---	7.1	---	---	---	3.2	7.5	---	4.4	4.4	6.3
81 56	3.7	---	5.5	---	---	---	---	3.1	6.5	---	3.7	4.2	5.4
82 57	3.3	---	5.0	---	---	---	---	3.1	6.4	---	3.6	---	4.8
婚 姻 率													
1977 昭和52 年	7.2	9.5	8.1	9.9	6.9	11.1	7.6	---	6.0	9.1	6.3	6.9	5.8
78 53	6.9	9.4	7.9	10.3	---	---	8.4	6.5	5.9	8.9	5.6	6.7	5.4
79 54	6.8	---	7.9	10.4	6.2	---	8.3	6.2	6.1	8.3	5.4	6.4	5.6
80 55	6.7	---	7.9	10.5	---	---	8.1	6.6	6.2	7.7	5.2	6.2	5.9
81 56	6.6	---	7.8	10.5	---	---	8.1	7.2	6.4	7.6	5.0	5.8	5.8
82 57	6.6	---	7.6	*10.8	---	---	---	6.5	6.3	7.6	4.8	5.8	5.9
離 婚 率													
1977 昭和52 年	1.14	1.97	2.38	4.95	---	---	---	---	1.55	2.08	2.63	1.39	1.22
78 53	1.15	1.96	2.43	5.08	---	---	0.13	0.45	1.65	2.19	2.56	1.54	0.53
79 54	1.17	---	2.50	5.25	---	---	0.15	0.49	1.74	2.12	2.55	1.69	1.29
80 55	1.22	---	2.58	5.22	---	---	---	---	1.77	2.21	2.65	1.71	1.56
81 56	1.32	---	2.78	5.28	---	---	0.17	---	1.78	2.26	2.82	---	1.78
82 57	1.39	---	2.86	5.08	---	---	---	---	---	2.24	2.86	---	1.92

注：*印は暫定数。

1) 出生登録前に死亡した乳児を除く。

2) 新生児死亡率・周産期死亡率・妊娠満28週以後の死産比・早期新生児死亡率については実数により算出した。

資料：1) 日本は厚生省「人口動態統計」による。

2) 死亡率・乳児死亡率・新生児死亡率・周産期死亡率・妊娠満28週以後の死産比・早期新生児死亡率についてはWorld Health Statistics Annual 1977～1984 出生率・死亡率・乳児死亡率・新生児死亡率・周産期死亡率・妊娠満28週以後の死産比・早期新生児死亡率・婚姻率・離婚率についてはDemographic Year book 1983

人 口 動 態 (1977～1982年)

ハン ガ リ ー	ア イ ル ラ ン ド	イ タ リ ア	オ ラ ン ダ	ノ ル ウ エ ー	ポ ー ラ ン ド	ス ベ イ ン	ス ウ エ ー デ ン	ス イ ス	ウ ン グ ラ ー ン ド ・ ズ	ス コ ッ ト ラ ン ド	ユ ー ゴ ス ラ ビ ア	オ ー ス ト ラ リ ア	ニ ー ジ ー ラ ン ド	ソ ビ エ ト 連 邦
(人口千対)														
16.7	21.1	13.1	12.5	12.6	19.1	18.2	11.6	11.5	11.6	12.0	17.7	16.1	17.4	18.1
15.8	21.1	12.5	12.6	12.7	19.0	17.3	11.3	11.3	12.1	12.4	17.4	15.6	16.3	18.2
15.0	21.5	11.8	12.5	12.7	19.5	15.9	11.6	11.3	13.0	13.2	17.1	15.5	16.8	18.2
13.9	21.9	11.3	12.8	12.5	19.5	15.1	11.7	11.5	13.3	13.4	17.1	15.4	16.2	18.3
13.3	21.0	11.0	12.5	12.4	18.9	14.1	11.3	11.5	12.8	13.4	16.8	15.8	16.3	18.5
12.5	20.3	10.9	12.0	12.5	19.4	13.4	11.1	11.8	12.6	12.8	16.7	15.8	15.8	*19.0
(人口千対)														
12.4	10.5	*9.6	7.9	9.8	*9.0	7.7	10.7	8.8	11.7	12.0	*8.4	7.7	8.3	9.6
13.1	10.0	9.5	8.2	10.0	9.3	7.8	10.8	9.2	11.9	12.6	8.7	7.6	7.9	9.7
12.8	9.7	9.4	8.0	10.2	9.1	7.8	11.0	9.1	12.1	12.7	8.6	7.4	8.1	7.8
13.6	9.7	9.7	8.1	10.1	9.8	7.6	11.0	9.3	11.8	12.3	9.0	7.4	8.5	10.4
13.5	9.4	9.6	8.1	10.2	9.2	7.6	11.1	9.3	11.7	12.4	9.0	7.3	8.0	10.2
13.5	9.4	9.4	8.2	10.1	9.2	7.4	10.9	9.3	11.7	12.6	8.9	7.6	8.1	10.1
(出生千対)														
26.2	15.6	17.7	9.5	9.2	24.6	15.9	8.0	9.8	13.8	16.1	34.9	12.5	14.2	---
24.4	15.0	17.1	9.6	8.6	22.5	15.1	7.8	8.6	13.2	12.9	33.8	12.2	13.8	---
24.0	12.7	15.7	8.7	8.8	21.1	14.4	7.5	8.5	12.8	12.8	32.7	11.4	12.8	---
23.1	11.2	14.3	8.6	8.1	21.3	11.1	6.9	9.1	12.0	12.1	31.6	10.7	12.9	---
20.8	10.6	14.1	8.3	7.5	20.6	10.3	7.0	7.6	11.1	11.2	30.6	10.0	11.7	---
20.0	---	12.7	8.3	8.1	20.2	9.6	6.8	---	10.8	11.4	29.9	10.3	11.8	---
(出生千対)														
20.9	10.0	13.7	6.6	6.5	15.2	---	5.8	6.5	9.3	11.3	17.3	8.7	7.9	---
19.1	*10.0	13.3	6.6	5.5	14.7	---	5.5	6.0	8.7	8.8	17.1	8.2	7.4	---
18.7	8.2	12.2	5.9	5.4	13.8	---	5.3	5.9	8.2	8.7	*16.5	7.6	6.9	---
17.8	---	11.2	5.7	5.1	13.3	---	4.9	5.9	7.7	7.8	16.2	7.1	5.8	---
15.7	---	*11.1	5.4	4.5	14.2	---	4.5	4.8	*6.7	6.8	---	6.4	5.7	---
15.5	---	---	5.1	4.6	14.0	---	4.6	---	6.3	7.1	---	---	5.3	---
(出生千対)														
27.2	---	20.8	13.0	13.1	18.7	---	10.1	11.3	17.1	18.5	20.3	17.8	14.3	---
25.0	---	20.6	12.5	11.2	18.6	---	9.6	10.7	15.7	15.5	20.7	16.6	13.0	---
24.3	---	18.9	12.0	11.9	17.2	---	9.1	10.8	14.8	14.2	---	14.3	12.1	---
23.1	---	17.4	11.1	11.0	16.9	---	8.7	9.5	13.4	13.2	19.2	13.5	11.8	---
21.2	---	*17.3	10.8	9.5	17.7	---	7.7	9.2	*11.8	11.7	---	---	10.9	---
20.3	---	---	10.0	10.1	17.4	---	---	---	11.3	11.6	---	---	10.3	---
(出生千対)														
8.9	---	9.4	7.6	7.6	7.3	10.3	5.1	5.8	9.5	8.9	7.1	9.4	7.6	---
8.1	---	9.3	7.1	6.7	7.2	9.9	4.9	6.1	8.6	8.1	7.6	9.5	7.1	---
8.2	---	8.6	7.1	7.4	6.7	8.8	4.6	5.7	8.0	6.9	7.0	7.9	6.7	---
7.8	---	8.1	6.7	7.0	6.5	12.0	4.5	4.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	7.6	6.9	---
8.2	---	8.0	6.3	5.9	6.3	---	4.0	5.1	6.6	6.3	6.6	---	6.5	---
7.6	---	---	5.9	6.3	6.3	13.3	---	---	6.3	---	6.5	---	5.9	---
(出生千対)														
18.3	8.4	11.7	5.4	5.5	11.4	8.7	5.0	5.5	7.6	---	13.4	7.4	6.8	---
16.8	8.4	11.4	5.3	4.5	11.4	8.2	4.6	4.6	7.1	---	13.1	7.1	6.0	---
16.1	6.9	10.3	4.9	4.5	10.6	7.2	4.5	5.0	6.8	7.3	12.6	6.4	5.7	---
15.3	---	9.4	4.5	4.0	10.4	---	4.2	4.6	6.2	6.5	12.5	5.9	5.1	---
13.0	---	---	4.5	3.7	11.3	---	3.7	4.1	5.3	5.4	---	5.3	4.4	---
12.7	---	---	4.2	3.8	11.1	---	3.7	---	5.0	5.7	---	---	4.4	---
(人口千対)														
9.1	6.1	6.2	6.7	5.9	9.4	7.2	4.9	5.2	7.3	7.2	8.2	7.4	7.2	10.7
8.7	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.8	9.3	7.0	4.6	5.1	7.5	7.3	8.1	7.2	7.2	10.7
8.1	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.7	9.0	6.6	4.5	5.3	7.5	7.3	8.0	7.2	7.2	10.9
7.5	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.4	8.6	5.7	4.5	5.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.4	10.3
7.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	9.0	5.3	4.5	5.6	7.1	7.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	10.4
7.1	5.9	---	5.8	5.3	8.7	5.0	4.4	5.8	6.9	6.8	7.6	7.7	8.1	10.3
(人口千対)														
2.55	---	0.21	1.55	1.51	1.24	---	2.47	1.65	2.61	1.69	1.05	3.18	1.72	3.47
2.66	---	0.21	1.60	1.54	1.02	---	2.45	1.66	2.90	1.63	1.10	2.83	1.85	3.49
2.58	---	0.21	1.69	1.62	1.14	---	2.45	1.63	2.80	1.71	0.99	2.61	1.96	3.61
2.59	---	0.21	1.82	1.62	1.12	---	2.39	1.71	2.99	2.04	1.01	2.67	2.08	3.50
2.56	---	0.22	2.00	1.74	1.12	---	2.43	1.73	2.92	1.92	0.92	2.77	2.75	3.47
2.67	---	0.23	2.16	1.74	1.29	---	2.55	---	2.94	2.18	0.96	---	3.92	3.35