

INTRODUCTION

OUTLINE OF THE POPULATION CENSUS OF 1940

Regular population censuses in Japan had been conducted almost every fifth year since 1920 as follows. Thus the 1940 Population Census was the fifth census.

Name of Census	Census Date
Population Census of 1920	October 1, 1920
Population Census of 1925	October 1, 1925
Population Census of 1930	October 1, 1930
Population Census of 1935	October 1, 1935
Population Census of 1940	October 1, 1940

And also the 1940 Population Census was conducted in Chōsen, Taiwan, Karafuto, Nanyo-gunto and Kanto-shu in old external territory as follows. The Census of Japanese Stationed Abroad was conducted by the diplomatic and consular establishment abroad simultaneously

Name of Census	Census Date
Population Census of 1940, Chōsen	October 1, 1940
Population Census of 1940, Taiwan	October 1, 1940
Population Census of 1940, Karafuto	October 1, 1940
Population Census of 1940, Nanyo-gunto	Oct. 1, 1940
Population Census of 1940, Kanto-shu	Oct. 1, 1940
Date of Census	

The Population Census of 1940 was conducted as of 00:00 a.m. of October 1, 1940. Date of census had been October 1 since the first Population Census of 1920.

Legal Basis of Census

The Population Census of 1940 was the decennial census which was conducted in conformity with *The Law Concerning the Population Census*, Law, No. 49, enacted in 1902, and partially revised by the Law, No. 51, 1922. The Law Concerning the Population Census provides that the Population Census be taken every tenth year and the simplified census in the fifth year after the date of the decennial census. As the laws provide, the censuses were carried out in 1920 and 1930, and the simplified censuses in 1925 and 1935.

In order to carry out the 1940 Population Census, the following Imperial Ordinance (edict), Cabinet Orders, and Instruction were established in conformity with the Law Concerning the Population Census.

Imperial ordinance for Enforcement of the Population Census of 1940. (Imperial Ordinance No. 343, 1940)
Cabinet Order for Taking of the 1940 Population Census. (Cabinet Order No. 6, 1940)
Instruction for Taking the 1940 Population Census. (Instruction No. 2, 1940)

And also in order to carry out the 1940 Population Census in old external territory, the following Ministerial Ordinance and Instructions were established in conformity with "Imperial Ordinance for Enforcement of the Population Census of 1940"

Government-general of Chōsen

Rules for Enforcement of the Population Census of 1940, Chōsen.

Regulations for acting locality of the Population Census of 1940, Chōsen.

Government-general of Taiwan (Formosa)

Rules for Enforcement of the Population Census of 1940, Taiwan.

Government of Karafuto (Saghalien)

Rules for Enforcement of the Population Census of 1940, Karafuto.

Instruction for Taking the 1940 Population Census, Karafuto.

Government of Nanyo (South Sea Islands Government Office)

Rules of the Population Census of 1940, Nanyo-gunto.

Regulations for acting of the Population Census of 1940, Nanyo-gunto.

Government-general of Kanto (Kwantung Government-general)

Rules of the Population Census of 1940, Kanto-shu.

Regulations for Taking the 1940 Population Census, Kanto-shu.

Enumeration Items

In the 1940 Population Census, the following items were reported in the census schedule.

1. Name
2. Status in the household
3. Sex
4. Date of birth
5. Marital status

6. Industry in which the person is engaged and occupation he follows.

(1) At present

(2) On the 1st of July, 1937

7. Talent specified by the Prime Minister (Specified Talent)

8. Condition as to military or naval service

9. Birthplace

10. Domicile

11. Race or nationality

The following persons were excluded from No. 6 (2) and No. 7.

a. Soldiers in active service and ex-soldiers in active service.

b. Warship's complements of the army and navy, who were not soldiers in active service and ex-soldiers in active service.

c. Military personnel, news reporters, priests and ministers serving in the army outside Japanese Empire's territory.

And the foreigners were excluded from No. 7, 8

and 10, and the persons except military personnel living in old Japan proper were filled up by the heads or administrators of households. The soldiers and military personnel of the above-mentioned a, b and c were filled up by the heads or administrators of connected households.

The remarkable features of enumeration items of the 1940 Population Census are:

1. Specified talent (specified occupation and specified school-career) and Condition as to Military or Naval service were reported in the census schedule.
2. The economic activity on July 1, 1937 as well as that on October 1, 1940 was reported in the census schedule.
3. "Registered or not" of marriage was reported in the census schedule.

In the 1940 Population Census in old external territory, the following items were reported in the Census schedule.

ENUMERATION ITEMS IN THE 1940 POPULATION CENSUS IN OLD EXTERNAL TERRITORY.

Area		Chōsen	Taiwan	Karafuto	Nanyo-gunto	Kanto-shu
Enumeration items						
Name		○	○	○	○	○
Status in the household		○	○	○	○	○
Sex		○	○	○	○	○
Year, month and day of birth		○	○	○	○ ¹⁾	○
Marital status		○	○	○	○	○
Industry in which the person is engaged and occupation he follows	(1) At present	○	○	○	○	○
	(2) On the 1st of July, 1937	○ ²⁾	○ ²⁾	○ ²⁾	○ ²⁾	○ ²⁾
Specified Talent		○ ²⁾³⁾	○ ²⁾³⁾	○ ²⁾³⁾	○ ²⁾⁴⁾	○ ²⁾⁵⁾
Condition as to military or naval service		○ ³⁾	○ ³⁾	○ ³⁾	○ ⁶⁾	○ ⁵⁾
Birthplace		○	○	○	○	○
Domicile		○	○	○	○	○
Race or nationality		○	○	○	○ ⁷⁾	
Tribe (limited to the native)			○	○		
Year and month of marriage				○		
Number of children				○		
Level of the spread of national language (limited to Formosan)			○			

Area	Chōsen	Taiwan	Karafuto	Nanyo-gunto	Kanto-shu
Enumeration items					
Level of reading and writing (limited to the native)			○		
Level of understand national language (limited to the native)			○		
Common education (15 age and over)					○
Usual place of residence				○	○
Station in Taiwan (limited to Inlanders)		○			
Year of arrival to Karafuto (limited to Inlanders)			○		
Year and month of arrival to Nanyo-gunto (Japanese and foreigners who has usual place of residence in Nanyo-gunto)				○	
Year of visit to Kanto-shu					○

(Notes)

- 1) Year and month of birth
- 2) Excluding a) Soldiers in active service and ex-soldiers in active service, b) warship's complements of army and navy, and c) military personnel, news reporters, priests and ministers serving in the army outside old Japanese empire's territory.
- 3) Excluding foreigners.
- 4) Excluding South Sea's landers and foreigners.
- 5) Excluding oversea's landers and foreigners.
- 6) Excluding foreigners, but including Manchurian and Chinese.
- 7) Excluding inlanders.
- 8) Only Manchurian and Chinese.

Census Organization

The 1940 Census in old Japan proper was conducted under the supervision of the Cabinet Bureau of Statistics in those day. The census in old external territory was conducted under the supervision of the government-general of Chōsen, Taiwan, Karafuto, Nanyo-gunto and Kanto-shu. The census in old Japan proper planned and administered by the Cabinet Bureau of Statistics was conducted by mayors or heads of *shi*, *ku*, *Machi* and *Mura* under the supervision of governors of *do*, *fu* and *ken*. Each prefecture organized the special office of census for taking the census business. The field work of the Census was carried out by 253,690 (approximate number) enumerators who were appointed for this purpose.

The census of the Japanese stationed abroad was conducted by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs simultaneously with the 1940 Population Census. But the census of the Japanese stationed in Manchuria was conducted by the government of Manchuria.

Method of Survey

1. Enumeration Districts

Before the census taking, the whole area to be covered by the Census was divided into enumeration districts. The enumeration districts were established by the following standard.

- 1) The enumeration districts must be within the boundary in which one enumerator can distribute or gather the census schedules to each household in the enumeration district within a day.
- 2) The enumeration districts must be the area which has an independent geographical name, "Oaza", "Koazu" etc. if possible. If not, it must have the distinct boundaries, for instance mountains, hill, river, bridge, road, way, railroad, telegraph and telephone wire etc.
- 3) The government and private house in which many people gather and reside, for instance boarding-house, hospital, hotel and lodging house and vessel etc. must be divided into enumeration districts by the number of persons.
- 4) If it were convenient not to divide for special reason, an enumeration district may be assigned to one *Machi* and *Mura*.

These districts numbered 210,650 (approximate number) and provided a basis of the census-taking. As a rule, one enumerator was assigned to one enumeration district.

2. Census Schedules

The schedule of 1940 Population Census used which is presented in this volume.

In addition to these schedules, Check Sheets were supplied to be filled out for each enumeration district in order to check the households and their members.

3. Preparatory Survey

Each enumerator visited every household within the enumeration district under his charge during from 21 through 30 September, 1940 ascertained the unit of household and the number of household members, explained the purpose of the Census, delivered the schedule, and asked to fill out all the items. At the same time, the enumerator wrote down the names of persons to fill up the schedules distributed to household on his check sheet, and pasted the Household Number Label on the door-post, so as to facilitate his next visit for actual enumeration. Finally, he inquired into the seat number of each household, and the name and kind of quasi household.

4. Actual Enumeration

The actual enumeration was carried out during a week from 1 (date of census) through 7 October, 1940. During the period, the enumerator visited again every household in the enumeration district,

received schedules and checked all entries in them. And he asked the questions on imperfect entries and filled them up by himself. He, also, corrected the entries in the check sheets, if necessary, so as to keep their agreement with those filled on schedules.

Tabulation and Census Results

The results of 1940 Population Census were tabulated by machinery in the Cabinet Bureau of Statistics. The population for all Japan, *Do*, *Fu*, *Ken*, *Gun*, *Shima*, *Shi*, *Ku*, *Machi* and *Mura* was released on the official Gazetts, April 1941. "The population for Japan proper, *Do*, *Fu*, *Ken*, *Gun*, *Shi*, *Ku*, *Machi* and *Mura* in the 1940 Population Census" was published on May 1941 by the Cabinet Bureau of Statistics.

The remainder of the results was not released officially and has been in the custody of the Bureau of Statistics as the original tables by the special reason in war-time. During that, a part of the 1940 Population Census results was only published on March, 1949 with the abstract of the population census results in war-time and just after the war's end as "The Abstract of the Census Results".

COVERAGE OF CENSUS ENUMERATION

The coverage of 1940 Population Census was very different from each of other population censuses and covered the broader area for war-time.

1. Geographical Boundaries of Enumeration

The 1940 Population Census was conducted in conformity with *The Law Concerning the Population Census Law*, No. 49 enacted on December 1902, as well as the population census of 1920, 1925, 1930 and 1935, which provided that the population census be taken in old Japanese Empire's territory. Consequently, the 1940 Population Census covered not only 47 *do*, *fu* and *ken* including Okinawa-ken in old Japan proper but also Chōsen, Taiwan and Karafuto in old external territory. And also the 1940 Population Census covered Kanto-shu (leased territory) and Nanyo-gunto (mandatory territory) outside old Japanese Empire's territory. The Census of Japanese Stationed Abroad was conducted by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs simultaneously.

This volume was presented the results of 46 *do*, *fu* and *ken* except Okinawa-ken in old Japan proper to compare with each of other census results. But the some of statistical tables includes Okinawa.

2. Population Enumerated in Census

The 1940 Population Census was taken to enumerate all persons living in old Japanese Empire territory and military personnel of below-mentioned a, b and c outside old Japanese Empire territory. The 1940 Census as a rule enumerated on a *de facto* basis all persons except military personnel who were counted as living in home together with their families or relatives even though they were actually anywhere at the date of Census, 00:00 a.m. of October 1.

- a. Soldiers in active service and ex-soldiers in active service.
- b. Warship's complements of the army and navy, who were not soldiers in active service.
- c. Military personnel, news reporters, priests and

COMPARISON OF ORIGINAL TABLES AND STATISTICAL TABLES

Original tables		Statistical tables			
Name	Area of representation	Vol.	Name	Area of representation	Notes
Table 1. Single years of age by sex (inlanders)	all Japan proper, <i>do, fu, ken, gun, shi</i> and <i>ku</i>				
Table 2. Major industry groups of persons by age, marital status and sex (inlanders)	all Japan proper, <i>do, fu, ken, gun, shi</i> and <i>ku</i>	II	Table 2. Major industry groups of employed persons by age in 5-year groups, marital status and sex	all Japan	※ Table 17.
		II	Table 3. Major industry groups of employed persons by age in 5-year groups and sex	all Japan, <i>do, fu, ken, gun, shi</i> and <i>ku</i>	
Table 3. Major industry groups of persons by sex (excluding foreigners)	all Japan proper, <i>do, fu, ken, gun, shi</i> and <i>ku</i>	II	Table 1. Major industry groups of employed persons by sex	all Japan	
Table 4. Minor industry groups of persons by age, employment status (business proprietors, family-helper and other workers) and sex. (excluding foreigners)	all Japan proper, <i>do, fu</i> and <i>ken</i>	II	Table 4. Intermediate industry groups of employed persons by employment status and sex	all Japan, <i>do, fu</i> and <i>ken</i>	
		II	Table 5. Minor industry groups of employed persons by age in 10-year groups and sex	all Japan	
Table 5. Present intermediate industry groups of persons by previous minor industry groups, age and sex.	all Japan proper, <i>do, fu</i> and <i>ken</i>	III	Table 1. Present middle industry groups of employed persons by previous middle industry groups, age in 10-year groups and sex	all Japan	
Table 6. Minor industry groups of persons by minor occupation groups, age, condition as to military or naval service and sex (excluding foreigners)	all Japan proper	III	Table 5. Intermediate industry groups of employed persons by intermediate occupation groups and sex	all Japan	
		III	Table 2. Minor occupation groups of employed persons by age in 5-year groups and sex	all Japan	
Table 7. Specified present occupation groups of persons by intermediate industry groups, age, business experience and sex (excluding foreigners)	all Japan proper				
Table 8. Specified previous occupation groups of persons by intermediate industry groups, minor occupation groups, age, business experience and sex	all Japan proper	III	Table 3. Specified previous occupation groups of employed persons by intermediate groups, age in 10-year groups and sex	all Japan	
Table 9. Specified school-career groups of persons by intermediate industry groups, minor occupation groups, age and sex (excluding foreigners)	all Japan proper	III	Table 4. Specified school-career groups of employed persons by intermediate occupation groups, age in 10-year groups and sex	all Japan	
Table 10. Number of households and total population in Japanese empire's territory by race or nationality and sex	all Japan	I	Table 5. Race or nationality by sex	all Japan	※ Table 22.
Table 11. Number of households, household members and total population by sex	all Japan proper, <i>do, fu, ken, gun, shi, ku, machi</i> and <i>mura</i>	I	Table 1. Number of households, household members and total population by sex	all Japan <i>do, fu, ken, shi, ku, machi</i> and <i>mura</i>	

Original tables		Statistical tables			
Name	Area of representation	Vol.	Name	Area of representation	Notes
Table 12. Race by age and sex	all Japan proper, Chōsen, Taiwan, Kanto-shu and Nanyo-gunto				
Table 13. Domicile and dwelling place of the population by sex	<i>do, fu</i> and <i>ken</i>	I	Table 6. Domicile and dwelling place of the population by sex	all Japan, <i>do, fu</i> and <i>ken</i>	
Table 14. Intermediate industry groups of male persons by domicile of origin, dwelling place and sex	all Japan proper, <i>do, fu</i> and <i>ken</i>				
Table 15. Domicile of origin and dwelling place of the population by sex	6 major cities				
Table 16. Single years of age by sex (A. inlanders, B. Korean, C. other overseas landers)	all Japan proper, <i>do, fu, ken, gun, shi</i> and <i>ku</i>	I	Table 2. Single years of age by sex	all Japan	
		I	Table 3. Age in 5-year groups by sex	all Japan, <i>do, fu</i> and <i>ken</i>	
Table 17. Major industry groups of persons by age, marital status and sex (inlanders)	all Japan proper, <i>do, fu, ken, gun, shi</i> and <i>ku</i>	I	Table 4. Marital status of the population by age in 5-year groups and sex	all Japan, <i>do, fu</i> and <i>ken</i>	※ Table 2.
		II	Table 2. Major industry groups of employed persons by age in 5-year groups, marital status and sex	all Japan	
Table 18. No tabulation					
Table 19. Minor industry groups of persons by age, employment status (business proprietors, family-helper and other workers) and sex (excluding foreigners)	all Japan <i>do, fu</i> and <i>ken</i>				
Table 20. Minor industry groups of persons by minor occupation groups, age, condition as to military or naval service and sex. (excluding foreigners)	all Japan proper				
Table 21. Minor industry groups of Korean living in Japan proper by minor occupation groups, age and sex	all Japan proper				
Table 22. Foreigners by nationality and sex	all Japan proper	I	Table 5. Race or Nationality by sex	all Japan	※ Table 10.
Table 23. Military personnel by race, age and sex	all Japan proper				

※ Repeated original tables.

ministers serving in the army outside Japanese Empire's territory.

In this volume, all persons except military personnel are the people living in old Japan proper except soldiers in active service and ex-soldiers in active service. All persons including military personnel stand for all persons except military personnel and the military personnel of above mentioned a, b and c.

Explanation of Terms

1. Age

Age is measured in terms of years completed as of the census date, October 1, 1940. And also the 1940 Population Census is tabulated by the calendar year, which is not reported in this volume.

2. Marital Status

Marital status is classified into three categories; "Single", "Married", "Widowed or Divorced", according to the actual situation at the census date, regardless of whether the marriage has been registered or not. Persons in common law marriages are, therefore, to be classified as married. The married are classified into two categories; "Registered", "Not registered" depending on whether the marriage has been registered or not.

Single; persons who has not yet married

Married; persons who has a spouse (husband or wife)

Widowed or Divorced; persons who have been separated from spouse by death and not now married, or persons who have parted from spouse by separation and not married to anyone else.

3. Employed Person

In the 1940 Population Census, economically active population was enumerated according to a method similar to the so-called "gainful worker" approach. In the actual enumeration, questions were asked about social and economic functions of the people, i.e., functions as gainful workers, housewives, students, etc. Then the gainful workers were asked to write down their occupation, industry, etc., in the schedule. This "gainful worker" approach in the measurement of the economically active population is according to the usual activities of the gainful workers. Consequently, it is to some extent independent of activities at a brief interval of time. Thus, a "gainful worker" is defined as a person who usually, of for a large part of his time, works

at an occupation by which he earns money or money equivalent. After the War, more exactly since 1947, economically active population has been enumerated in accordance with the so-called "labor force" approach, which were reported on the individual's activities during the "census week".

There are the following differences between the "gainful workers" in the 1940 Population Census and the "labor force" in the postwar period:

- 1) "Gainful workers" do not comprise the persons who assisted temporarily the operation of family farms or other economic enterprise operated by relative, housewives and students employed in part-time job. But persons in "labor force" include all persons who did some work during the census week for pay or profit irrespective of whether they are full time workers or part-time workers.
- 2) Unemployed persons having no previous work experience are not included in "gainful workers", but included in "labor force".
- 3) In measuring economically active population, though there were not age limits in the 1940 Population Census, age limits were set up in the postwar censuses.

In the 1940 Population Census based on the "gainful worker" approach, we did not set up any specific question to identify economically active population and the population was to be measured by the data reported for the items on occupation etc. In the postwar censuses based on "labor force" approach, however, a series of questions were set up and so arranged in the schedule as to be put in good order by the enumeration.

4. Industry

"Industry" for employed persons refers to the kind of business of the establishment where employed persons were working on the date of census or employed persons, who were not at work on the date of census, had been usually working. If the establishment carried on two or more businesses, the kind of business in which the establishment was engaged mainly was reported. The kind of business of the establishment for soldiers in active service, ex-soldiers in active service and military personnel, news reporters, priests and ministers serving in the army outside the Japanese Empire's territory refers

to the one in which they had been employed just prior to enlistment.

The industrial classification for the 1940 Census consists of 497 minor groups, 129 intermediate groups and 10 major groups, all formed on the basis of the "Standard industrial classification" (January 22, 1940).

5. Employment status

All employed persons are classified into the following three categories according to the employment status. The information refers to the job they held on the day of census for persons at work, and the job they had usually held for persons with a job but not at work.

Business proprietors: Persons who own and operate their business, farm, trade or professional enterprise with one or more paid employees, or without any paid employee.

Family-helpers: Persons who work without pay in the business, farm, trade or professional enterprise operated by a member of the household in which they live.

Other employed persons: All employed persons excluding employers or workers on their own ac-

count as well as family-helpers. Persons who work for wages, salary, etc. as employees of a private business store, factory, hospital, law office, company, association or corporation as well as central or local government.

6. Occupation

Occupation for persons at work refers to the kind of work actually done on the date of census, and that for persons with a job but not at work the kind of work they had been usually doing. If a person was engaged in more than one job, he was reported on the one he was mainly engaged in. The kind of work for soldiers in active service and ex-soldiers in active service and military personnel, news reporters, priests and ministers serving in the army outside the former Japanese empire refers to the one in which he was engaged before enlisting in the army.

The occupational classification for the 1940 Census consists of 439 minor groups, 45 intermediate groups and 5 major groups.

The details of the classification are presented in Volume III.

THE LIST OF INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION USED IN 1940 CENSUS OF JAPAN

I Agriculture

(1) Farming

1. Rice growing
2. Wheat growing
3. Corn growing
4. Pulse growing
5. Sweet-potato and potato growing
6. Vegetable growing
7. Floriculture and horticulture
8. Nursery
9. Fruit growing
10. Sugar-cane and sugar-beet growing
11. Tea plantation
12. Hemp growing
13. Medical plant growing
14. Other farming

(2) Stock raising

15. Milking
16. Cattle breeding
17. Horse breeding
18. Swine raising
19. Poultry farming
20. Egg hatching
21. Other stock raising

(3) Sericulture

22. Sericulture
23. Silk-worm egg producing

(4) Other agriculture

24. Gardening
25. Other agriculture

(5) Forestry

26. Forest planing
27. Charcoal making
28. Other Forest products planting and gathering

II Fishery and Aquaculture

(6) Fishery and seaweed gathering

29. Fishery and seaweed gathering
30. Mother-ship fishery

(7) Aquaculture, fish, shell-fish and seaweed

31. Fish breeding
32. Shell-fish culture
33. Seaweed planting

III Mining

(8) Mining

34. Metal mining

35. Metal sand and placer mining

36. Coal mining (including lignite)

37. Crude petroleum extraction

38. Other mining

(9) Stone quarrying, clay and sand gathering

39. Stone quarrying, clay and sand gathering

IV Manufacturing

(10) Metal refining and materials manufacturing

40. Iron refining and material manufacturing
41. Copper smelting and material manufacturing
42. Zinc refining and material manufacturing
43. Lead refining and material manufacturing
44. Aluminium refining and material manufacturing
45. Magnesium refining and material manufacturing
46. Tin refining and material manufacturing
47. Tungsten refining and material manufacturing
48. Antimony refining and material manufacturing
49. Other metal refining and material manufacturing
50. Brass material manufacturing
51. Other copper alloyed metal material manufacturing
52. Other alloyed metal materials manufacturing

(11) Metal casting

53. Pig-iron casting
54. Malleable iron casting
55. Steel casting
56. Bronze (including phosphorus bronze) casting
57. Aluminium casting
58. Other metal casting

(12) Metal plating

59. Zinc plating
60. Tin plating
61. Nickel plating
62. Other metal plating

(13) Other metal products manufacturing

63. Chain manufacturing
64. Spring manufacturing
65. Wire rope manufacturing
66. Wire netting manufacturing
67. Bolt, nut, metal washer and rivet manufacturing
68. Nail and related product manufacturing
69. Needle and related product manufacturing
70. Metal sheet product manufacturing

71. Hard-ware manufacturing, structure and furniture

72. Metal furniture and fixture manufacturing

73. Structural metal material manufacturing, building, bridge, tower etc.

74. Metal vessel and related product manufacturing

75. Metal nib manufacturing

76. Razor and table knife, fork and spoon manufacturing

77. Umbrella rib manufacturing

78. Metal toy manufacturing

79. Metal fancy goods manufacturing

80. Horse-shoe and horse-nail manufacturing

81. Black-smithing

82. Metal flame-cutting

83. Metal welding

84. Other metal products manufacturing

(14) Prime mover manufacturing

85. Steam boiler manufacturing
86. Steam engine and turbine manufacturing
87. Internal combustion engine manufacturing
88. Water wheel manufacturing
89. Other prime mover manufacturing
90. Prime mover part and accessory manufacturing

(15) Electrical machineries and equipments manufacturing

91. Electrical machinery and equipment manufacturing
92. Wireless and wire communication equipment manufacturing

(16) Electric wire and cable manufacturing

93. Electric wire and cable manufacturing

(17) Electric cell manufacturing

94. Electric cell manufacturing

(18) Machine tool manufacturing

95. Metal working machinery manufacturing, shaving and polishing
96. Other metal working machineries manufacturing
97. Metal working machinery part and accessory manufacturing
98. Sawing and wood working machinery manufacturing
99. Tool manufacturing

(19) Mining, ore-sorting, refining machineries and equipments manufacturing

100. Mining, ore-sorting, refining machineries and equipments manufacturing

(20) Chemical and related machineries and equipments manufacturing

101. Chemical machinery and equipment manufacturing

102. Ceramic machinery and equipment manufacturing

103. Paper-making machinery and equipment manufacturing

(21) Textile and related machineries and equipments manufacturing

104. Textile machinery and equipment manufacturing

105. Silk-reeling machinery and equipment manufacturing

(22) Other producing and working machineries and equipments manufacturing

106. Gas producing apparatus manufacturing

107. Food product machinery and equipment manufacturing

108. Printing machinery and equipment manufacturing

109. Book-binding machinery and equipment manufacturing

110. Sewing machine manufacturing

111. Other producing and working machineries and equipments manufacturing

(23) Railroad equipments manufacturing

112. Railroad equipment manufacturing

(24) Motor vehicle manufacturing

113. Large sized motor vehicle manufacturing

114. Small sized motor vehicle manufacturing

115. Motor-cycle and auto-bicycle manufacturing

116. Motor vehicle part and accessory manufacturing

(25) Bicycle and other vehicle manufacturing

117. Bicycle manufacturing

118. Other vehicle manufacturing

(26) Ship and boat building and repairing

119. Steel ship building and repairing

120. Other ship and boat building and repairing

(27) Aircraft and parts manufacturing

121. Aircraft manufacturing

122. Aircraft part and accessory manufacturing

(28) Transportation equipments manufacturing

123. Transportation equipment manufacturing

(29) Pump and hydroulic press, blower and gas compressor manufacturing

124. Pump and hydroulic press manufacturing

- 125. Blower and gas compressor manufacturing
- (30) Agricultural and construction machineries and equipments manufacturing
- 126. Agricultural machinery and equipment manufacturing
- 127. Construction machinery and equipment manufacturing
- (31) Measuring, surveying and related instruments manufacturing
- 128. Weighting and measuring instruments manufacturing
- 129. Gas and water meters manufacturing
- 130. Thermometer manufacturing
- 131. Clinical thermometer manufacturing
- 132. Electric measuring instrument manufacturing
- 133. Manometer manufacturing
- 134. Other measuring instruments manufacturing
- 135. Electric clock manufacturing
- 136. Other clocks manufacturing
- 137. Surveying instrument manufacturing
- 138. Testing and inspecting instruments manufacturing
- (32) Scientific and medical instruments manufacturing
- 139. Scientific instrument manufacturing
- 140. Medical instrument manufacturing
- (33) Optical instruments manufacturing
- 141. Camera manufacturing
- 142. Other optical instruments manufacturing
- (34) Lighting fixtures manufacturing
- 143. Electric bulb manufacturing
- 144. Other lighting fixtures manufacturing
- (35) Musical instruments and gramophone manufacturing
- 145. Musical instrument manufacturing
- 146. Gramophone manufacturing
- (36) Fire-arm, bullet, ball and other weapons manufacturing
- 147. Fire-arm, bullet, ball and other weapon manufacturing
- (37) Other machineries and equipments manufacturing
- 148. Business machine and instrument manufacturing
- 149. Money safe manufacturing
- 150. Gas equipment manufacturing
- 151. Valve and cock manufacturing
- 152. Bearing manufacturing
- 153. Gear wheel manufacturing
- 154. Belt wheel, wheel and axle manufacturing
- 155. Part and accessory manufacturing, except above mentioned
- 156. Other machineries and equipments manufacturing
- (38) Machineries and apparatus installing
- 157. Electric machinery and apparatus installing
- 158. Other machineries and apparatus installing
- (39) Drug and medicine manufacturing
- 159. Drug and medicine manufacturing
- (40) Industrial chemicals manufacturing
- 160. Soda manufacturing
- 161. Sulphuric acid manufacturing
- 162. Phosphrous manufacturing
- 163. Compressed gas manufacturing
- 164. Carbide manufacturing
- 165. Other industrial chemicals manufacturing
- (41) Salt manufacturing
- 166. Salt manufacturing
- (42) Dyestuff and intermediate manufacturing
- 167. Dyestuff, natural, manufacturing
- 168. Dyestuff, sulphide, manufacturing
- 169. Other composite dyestuff and intermediate manufacturing
- (43) Paints and cosmetics manufacturing
- 170. Lacquar, liquid, manufacturing
- 171. Paint manufacturing
- 172. Cosmetic manufacturing
- (44) Igniting products manufacturing
- 173. Match manufacturing
- 174. Other igniting products manufacturing
- (45) Mineral oils manufacturing
- 175. Coal-tar and fractional distillation product manufacturing
- 176. Petroleum refining
- 177. Artificial petroleum manufacturing
- (46) Vegetable oils and fats manufacturing
- 178. Vegetable oil and fat manufacturing
- 179. Camphor manufacturing
- 180. Peppermint manufacturing
- 181. Other vegetable benzine manufacturing
- (47) Animal oils and fats manufacturing
- 182. Fish oil manufacturing
- 183. Animal fat and related products manufacturing
- (48) Wax and working oil manufacturing
- 184. Vegetable wax manufacturing
- 185. Candle manufacturing
- 186. Working oil manufacturing

- (49) Rubber products manufacturing
- 187. Rubber product manufacturing
- 188. Reclaimed rubber manufacturing
- (50) Pulp mills
- 189. Pulp mill
- (51) Paper mills
- 190. Paper mill
- (52) Cellophane paper manufacturing
- 191. Cellophane paper manufacturing
- (53) Celluloid manufacturing
- 192. Celluloid manufacturing
- 193. Celluloid product manufacturing
- 194. Reclaimed celluloid manufacturing
- (54) Chemical fiber manufacturing
- 195. Rayon manufacturing
- 196. Staple fiber manufacturing
- 197. Other chemical fibers manufacturing
- (55) Fertilizer manufacturing
- 198. Vegetable fertilizer manufacturing
- 199. Animal fertilizer manufacturing
- 200. Mineral and mixed fertilizer manufacturing
- (56) Leather manufacturing
- 201. Leather tanning
- 202. Refined fur manufacturing
- (57) Soap and toilet article manufacturing
- 203. Soap and toilet article manufacturing
- (58) Other chemical industries
- 204. Synthetic resin and its product manufacturing
- 205. Record manufacturing
- 206. Vulcanized fiber manufacturing
- 207. Linoleum manufacturing
- 208. Waterproof cloth, leather cloth and related products manufacturing
- 209. Waterproof paper and cloth, building, manufacturing
- 210. Photo-film and dry-plate manufacturing
- 211. Artificial perfumery manufacturing
- 212. Tannin manufacturing
- 213. Paste and glue manufacturing
- 214. Insecticide and antiseptic manufacturing
- 215. Abrasive material and article manufacturing
- 216. Carbon product manufacturing
- 217. Cokes manufacturing
- 218. Other chemical products manufacturing
- (59) Gas manufacturing and distribution
- 219. Gas manufacturing and distributing
- (60) Electric energy generating and distributing
- 220. Electric energy generating and distribution
- (61) Water supplies
- 221. Water supplies
- (62) Pottery manufacturing and decorating
- 222. Pottery manufacturing
- 223. Pottery decorating
- (63) Glass and glass products manufacturing
- 224. Glass and glass product manufacturing
- (64) Cement, hydraulic, manufacturing
- 225. Cement, hydraulic, manufacturing
- (65) Other ceramic industries
- 226. Brick and refractory product manufacturing
- 227. Roofing tile manufacturing
- 228. Lime manufacturing
- 229. Enamelled iron ware manufacturing
- 230. Other ceramic products manufacturing
- (66) Cement and asbestos products manufacturing
- 231. Cement product manufacturing
- 232. Asbestos product manufacturing
- (67) Cut-stone products manufacturing
- 233. Cut-stone product manufacturing
- (68) Other earthen and stone ware manufacturing
- 234. Other earthen and stone ware manufacturing
- (69) Silk reeling
- 235. Reeled raw silk manufacturing
- 236. Dupion silk manufacturing
- 237. Wild silk manufacturing
- 238. By-product silk manufacturing
- (70) Spinning
- 239. Cotton spinning
- 240. Silk staple spinning
- 241. Hemp fiber spinning
- 242. Woolen yarn spinning
- 243. Staple fiber spinning
- 244. Other spinning
- (71) Thread mills
- 245. Cotton thread mill
- 246. Silk thread mill
- 247. Other thread mill
- (72) Textile manufacturing
- 248. Pure cotton weaving
- 249. Mixed spun and woven cotton weaving
- 250. Pure silk fabric manufacturing
- 251. Rayon mixed silk fabric manufacturing
- 252. Cotton mixed silk fabric manufacturing
- 253. Other silk fabric manufacturing
- 254. Hemp fiber fabric manufacturing

- 255. Pure woolen fabric manufacturing
- 256. Mixed spun and woven woolen fabric manufacturing
- 257. Pure rayon filament fabric manufacturing
- 258. Mixed rayon filament fabric manufacturing
- 259. Staple fiber fabric manufacturing
- 260. Other textile manufacturing
- (73) Knitting and braiding
 - 261. Knitted fabric manufacturing
 - 262. Knitting product manufacturing
 - 263. Other knitting, drawn-work, lace and related product manufacturing
 - 264. Thread braiding
- (74) Cotton wadding
 - 265. Cotton wadding
 - 266. Silk wadding
- (75) Dyeing and finishing, textile
 - 267. Mechanical textile printing
 - 268. Other textile printing
 - 269. Dyeing, plain colour and crest
 - 270. Thread dyeing, washing and bleaching
 - 271. Washing, bleaching and finishing
 - 272. Napping
 - 273. Fulling and cleaning
- (76) Other textile industries
 - 274. Felt manufacturing
 - 275. Sewing
 - 276. Embroidering
 - 277. Reclaimed wool manufacturing
 - 278. Other textile industry
- (77) Saw and veneer mills
 - 279. Saw mill
 - 280. Wood preserving and fire-proofing
 - 281. Veneer manufacturing
- (78) Wooden products manufacturing
 - 282. Wooden fixture and furniture manufacturing
 - 283. Packing wooden box, cask and tub manufacturing
 - 284. Wooden-bobbin manufacturing
 - 285. Cork product manufacturing
 - 286. Turnery article and circular box manufacturing
 - 287. Other wooden product manufacturing
- (79) Rice and other cereals polishing and cleaning
 - 288. Rice and other cereals polishing and cleaning
- (80) Grain-flour mill and starch manufacturing
 - 289. Grain-flour mill
 - 290. Starch manufacturing
- (81) Sugar manufacturing
 - 291. Sugar manufacturing
- (82) Brewing
 - 292. "Sake" brewing
 - 293. Beer brewing
 - 294. Other intoxicating liquor brewing
 - 295. "Syoyu" (Soy sause), "miso" (bean paste) and vinegar manufacturing
- (83) Soft drinks and carbonated water manufacturing
 - 296. Soft drinks and carbonated water manufacturing
- (84) Confectionery, bakery and wheat-gluten and related products manufacturing
 - 297. Confectionery, bakery and wheat-gluten and related products manufacturing
- (85) Canned and bottled foods manufacturing
 - 298. Canned food manufacturing
 - 299. Bottled food manufacturing
- (86) Meat and dairy products manufacturing
 - 300. Meat and dairy products manufacturing
- (87) Sea food product manufacturing
 - 301. Sea food product manufacturing
- (88) Tea manufacturing
 - 302. Tea manufacturing
- (89) Tobacco manufacturing
 - 303. Tobacco manufacturing
- (90) Ice and refrigerated food manufacturing
 - 304. Ice manufacturing
 - 305. Refrigerated food manufacturing
- (91) Other food manufacturing
 - 306. Noodle, macaroni and spaghetti manufacturing
 - 307. Other food manufacturing
- (92) Printing
 - 308. Printing
- (93) Book-binding
 - 309. Book-binding
- (94) Construction
 - 310. Construction
- (95) Paper product manufacturing
 - 311. Paper product manufacturing
- (96) Bamboo, willow and rattan products manufacturing
 - 312. Bamboo product manufacturing
 - 313. Willow product manufacturing
 - 314. Rattan product manufacturing
 - 315. Other vine and cane product manufacturing
- (97) "Tatami" (mat) and straw, hemp-palm and braid products manufacturing

- 316. "Tatami" (mat) manufacturing
- 317. "Goza" (mat), figured and grass mat manufacturing
- 318. Straw and hemp-palm products manufacturing
- 319. Hemp braiding
- 320. Wheat straw and chip products manufacturing
- (98) Rope and net manufacturing—cotton, hemp, wool and silk
 - 321. Rope and net manufacturing—cotton, hemp, wool and silk
- (99) Fiber board manufacturing
 - 322. Fiber board manufacturing
- (100) Leather products manufacturing
 - 323. Shoe making
 - 324. Other leather products manufacturing
- (101) Button manufacturing, excluding metal
 - 325. Button manufacturing, excluding metal
- (102) Brush-hair and brush manufacturing
 - 326. Brush-hair and brush manufacturing
- (103) Lacquer ware manufacturing
 - 327. Lacquer ware manufacturing
- (104) Hats manufacturing
 - 328. Felt hat manufacturing
 - 329. Other hats manufacturing
- (105) Toy manufacturing, excluding metal
 - 330. Toy manufacturing, excluding metal
- (106) Motion picture producing
 - 331. Motion picture producing
- (107) Photo-graphic studio
 - 332. Photo-graphic studio
- (108) Painting
 - 333. Painting
- (109) Other miscellaneous manufacturing
 - 334. Bone, horn, hoof, shell, tusk and related product manufacturing
 - 335. Medical materials manufacturing
 - 336. Hair pencil making
 - 337. Fountain-pen manufacturing
 - 338. Pencil and crayon manufacturing
 - 339. Umbrella (Japanese style) manufacturing
 - 340. Umbrella (western style) manufacturing
 - 341. "Zori" (straw sandal) (excluding leather and rubber) and "tsumakawa" (toe-cover) manufacturing
 - 342. Feather and animal hair bleaching and finishing
 - 343. Imitation pearl manufacturing
 - 344. Jewel cutting
- 345. Vacuum-bottle manufacturing
- 346. Other manufacturing
- V Commerce
- (110) Commodity selling
 - 347. Rice selling
 - 348. Other grain and flour selling
 - 349. Vegetable selling
 - 350. Fruit selling
 - 351. "Tofu" (bean-curd) selling
 - 352. Fish and shell selling
 - 353. Bird and beast meat selling
 - 354. Milk selling
 - 355. Intoxicating liquor, seasoning and soft drink selling
 - 356. "Tsukemono" (pickled and salted vegetable) and "nimono" (cooked food) selling
 - 357. Cured food selling
 - 358. Confection and bread selling
 - 359. Tea selling
 - 360. Ice selling
 - 361. Other food and beverage selling
 - 362. Various food and beverage shop
 - 363. Thread and cotton selling
 - 364. Dry-goods and textile selling
 - 365. "Kimono" (Japanese dress) selling
 - 366. Foreign suit selling
 - 367. Second-hand clothing selling
 - 368. Bedding, mosquito-net and related goods selling
 - 369. Foreign and miscellaneous goods selling
 - 370. Fancy goods, pouches, toilet goods and trinket selling
 - 371. Shoe selling
 - 372. Leather, imitation leather and their products
 - 373. Clog and umbrella (Japanese style) selling
 - 374. Clock, glasses, noble metal and jewel selling
 - 375. Other accessories selling
 - 376. Fixture, furniture and joinery selling
 - 377. "Tatami-omote" (matting), "Goza" (mat) and "mushiro" (straw mat) selling
 - 378. Kitchen ware selling
 - 379. Lacquer ware selling
 - 380. Ceramic ware selling
 - 381. Glass and glass product selling
 - 382. Timber and bamboo selling
 - 383. Cement, brick, roof-tile, earthen-pipe, clay and sand selling
 - 384. Drug and medical supplies selling

- 385. Industrial chemicals, paint, dyestuff, oil, fat and related product selling
- 386. Fire-wood and charcoal selling
- 387. Coal and cokes selling
- 388. Petroleum and gasoline selling
- 389. Paper, paper product and stationery selling
- 390. Toy, playing and sporting goods selling
- 391. Camera and photo article selling
- 392. Musical instrument, gramophone and related article selling
- 393. Art-works and curio selling
- 394. News-paper publishing and selling
- 395. Book and magazine publishing and selling
- 396. Second-hand goods shop
- 397. Domestic animal and poultry selling
- 398. Fertilizer selling
- 399. Fodder selling
- 400. Rubber and rubber product selling
- 401. Waterproof-cloth, oil cloth, linoleum and related product selling
- 402. Iron and steel materials selling
- 403. Other metal materials selling
- 404. Hardware and enamelled ironware selling
- 405. Electrical machinery and equipment selling
- 406. Machine-tool selling
- 407. Motor vehicle and parts selling
- 408. Bicycle and parts selling
- 409. Agricultural machinery and equipment selling
- 410. Weighting and measuring instrument and meter selling
- 411. Physical, chemical and medical instruments selling
- 412. Other machinery and tool selling
- 413. Other merchandise selling
- 414. Department store
- 415. General merchandise store
- 416. Trading company
- (111) Agents
 - 417. Securities broker and dealer
 - 418. Commodity broker and dealer (including commodity exchange member)
 - 419. Securities agent,
 - 420. Agent, real estate buying and selling
 - 421. Oxen and horse broker
 - 422. Other agent, buying and selling
 - 423. Labour supplying
 - 424. Employment agency
- 425. Other brokerage and placement
- (112) Finance and insurance
 - 426. Bank and trust company
 - 427. Money lender
 - 428. Pawn-shop
 - 429. Mutual financing
 - 430. Other financing
 - 431. Insurance
- (113) Check rooms and rental of goods
 - 432. Warehousing
 - 433. Refrigerated warehousing
 - 434. Check room
 - 435. Rental of goods
 - 436. Other leasing
- (114) Amusement and recreation services
 - 437. Motion picture performance
 - 438. Play, vaudeville and other performance
 - 439. Play-court and place of amusement
- (115) Hotel and restaurant business
 - 440. Hotel and boarding house
 - 441. Eating and drinking place
 - 442. "Geisha" broading house, rendezvous house, brothel keeping and rental of room
- (116) Other commerce
 - 443. Holding company
 - 444. Funeral service
- 445. Other miscellaneous service
- VI Transport and communication**
- (117) Transport
 - 446. Railway and tramway
 - 447. Omnibus transport
 - 448. Passenger transport, automobile
 - 449. Freight transport, automobile
 - 450. Small-scale transport
 - 451. Other land transport
 - 452. Vessel transport
 - 453. Air transport
 - 454. Shipping business
 - 455. Other forwarding agents
- (118) Communication
 - 456. Postal, telephone and telegraph services
 - 457. Radio broadcasting
 - 458. News syndicates
 - 459. Other communication
- VII Government and liberal profession**
- (119) Government
 - 460. Imperial household (not elsewhere classified)

- 461. "Sinto" shrine
- 462. National government (not elsewhere classified)
- 463. Prefectural and local government (not elsewhere classified)
- 464. Army (not elsewhere classified)
- 465. Navy (not elsewhere classified)
- (120) Legal service
 - 466. Lawyer's and sttorney's office
 - 467. Bailiff's and notary public's office
- (121) Educational service
 - 468. School
 - 469. Library and museum
 - 470. Other educational service
- (122) Religion
 - 471. Shintoism
 - 472. Buddhism
 - 473. Christianity
 - 474. Other religion
- (123) Medical and sanitary services
 - 475. Medicine
 - 476. Maternity service
 - 477. Nursing
 - 478. Osteopath and "hari" (acupuncture) and "kyu" (moxibustion) practitioners
 - 479. Other medical service
- 480. Barber shop and beauty house
- 481. Bath house
- 482. Sewage cleaning
- (124) Veterinary service and horse shoeing
 - 483. Veterinary service
 - 484. Horse shoeing
- (125) Authorship and art and light accomplishment
 - 485. Authorship, literature
 - 486. Pictorial and sculptural art
 - 487. Musical art and dancing
 - 488. Other art and light accomplishment
- (126) Other liberal profession
 - 489. Industrial organization
 - 490. Social welfare organization
 - 491. Other organization
 - 492. Scrivenery
 - 493. Other miscellaneous liberal profession
- VIII Domestic service**
- (127) Domestic service
 - 494. Domestic service
- IX Other industries**
- (128) Other industries
 - 495. Other industry
 - 496. Industries not adequately described