# 統計でみる市区町村のすがた

*Statistical Observations of Municipalities*

# *2023*

総務省統計局

Statistics Bureau,
Ministry of Internal Affairs and communications
Japan

# Preface

The System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan is the systematic compilation of statistical data collected and processed by districts demonstrating the real living conditions of the country's population.

This report presents major basic data from the municipalities data compiled under the system. It consists of two parts: "I Basic Data" and "II Explanation of Terms".

I hope that this report will be widely used in various fields for administrative policy, academic research, regional analysis etc.

Furthermore, we have also published "Social Indicators by Prefecture" and the "Statistical Observations of Prefectures ". All contents of these reports are accessible from the web site of the Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications or the Portal Site of Official Statistics of Japan (e-Stat).

June 2023

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## I  Basic Data

## Appendix

## Basic Data list

| No. | Classification | Item No. | Item | Fiscal year | Unit | Page |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | A1101 | Total population (Both sexes) | 2020 | person | |
| 2 | | A1102 | Japanese population (Both sexes) | 2020 | person | 2 |
| 3 | | A1700 | Foreigners (Total) | 2020 | person | |
| 4 | | A2301 | Basic resident register population (Total) | 2021 | person | |
| 5 | | A1301 | Total population (under 15) | 2020 | person | |
| 6 | | A1302 | Total population (15-64) | 2020 | person | |
| 7 | | A1303 | Total population (65 and over) | 2020 | person | |
| 8 | | A1801 | Densely inhabited districts population | 2020 | person | |
| 9 | | A4101 | Number of live births | 2020 | person | |
| 10 | | A4200 | Number of deaths | 2020 | person | |
| 11 | | A5103 | Number of in-migrants from other municipalities | 2021 | person | |
| 12 | A. Population | A5104 | Number of out-migrants to other municipalities | 2021 | person | |
| 13 | and | A6107 | Daytime population | 2020 | person | |
| 14 | Households | A7101 | Number of households (Total) | 2020 | households | |
| 15 | | A710101 | Number of private households | 2020 | households | |
| 16 | | A810102 | Nuclear families | 2020 | households | |
| 17 | | A810105 | One-person households | 2020 | households | |
| 18 | | A811102 | Number of nuclear families with household members 65 years of age and over | 2020 | households | |
| 19 | | A8201 | Number of households consisting only of married couples with a husband 65 years old and over and a wife 60 years old and over | 2020 | households | 59 |
| 20 | | A8301 | Number of single-person households with members aged 65 years old and over | 2020 | households | |
| 21 | | A9101 | Marriages | 2020 | pairs | 60 |
| 22 | | A9201 | Divorces | 2020 | pairs | |
| 23 | B. Natural | B1101 | Total land area (Excl. the northern territories and Takeshima) | 2021 | km² | |
| 24 | Environment | B1103 | Inhabitable area | 2021 | km² | |
| 25 | | C120110 | Taxable income | 2021 | million yen | |
| 26 | | C120120 | Taxpayers (per income) | 2021 | person | |
| 27 | | C2107 | Number of establishments | 2019 | number of establishments | |
| 28 | | C2111 | Number of establishments (Secondary industry) | 2014 | number of establishments | |
| 29 | | C2112 | Number of establishments (Tertiary industry) | 2014 | number of establishments | |
| 30 | C. Economic | C2207 | Number of persons engaged | 2014 | person | |
| 31 | Base | C2211 | Number of persons engaged (Secondary industry) | 2014 | person | |
| 32 | | C2212 | Number of persons engaged (Tertiary industry) | 2014 | person | |
| 33 | | C3107 | Cultivated land area | 2021 | km² | |
| 34 | | C3401 | Value of manufactured goods shipments, etc. | 2019 | million yen | |
| 35 | | C3404 | Number of manufacturing employees | 2020 | person | |
| 36 | | C3501 | Annual sales of commercial goods (Wholesale and retail trade) | 2015 | million yen | |
| 37 | | C3502 | Number of establishments (Wholesale and retail trade) | 2016 | number of establishments | |
| 38 | | C3503 | Number of employees (Wholesale and retail trade) | 2016 | person | |
| 39 | | D2201 | Financial power index (Municipality) | 2019 | - | 117 |
| 40 | D. | D2202 | Real term balance of revenue to expenditure (Municipality) | 2019 | % | |
| 41 | Administrative | D2211 | Real burden ratio of public debt service (Municipality) | 2019 | % | 118 |
| 42 | Base | D3201 | Settlement of total revenue (Municipality) | 2019 | million yen | |
| 43 | | D3203 | Settlement of total expenditure (Municipality) | 2019 | million yen | |
| 44 | | D320101 | Local taxes (Municipality) | 2019 | million yen | |
| 45 | | E1101 | Number of kindergartens | 2021 | number of kindergartens | |
| 46 | | E1501 | Number of kindergarten pupils | 2021 | person | |
| 47 | E. Education | E2101 | Number of elementary schools | 2021 | number of schools | |
| 48 | | E2401 | Number of elementary school teachers | 2021 | person | |
| 49 | | E2501 | Number of elementary school students | 2021 | person | |

| No. | Classification | Item No. | Item | Fiscal year | Unit | Page |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 50 | | E3101 | Number of lower secondary schools | 2021 | number of schools | |
| 51 | | E3401 | Number of lower secondary school teachers | 2021 | person | |
| 52 | E. Education | E3501 | Number of lower secondary school students | 2021 | person | |
| 53 | | E4101 | Number of upper secondary schools | 2021 | number of schools | |
| 54 | | E4501 | Number of upper secondary school students | 2021 | person | |
| 55 | | F1101 | Population in labour force | 2020 | person | |
| 56 | | F1102 | Number of employed persons | 2020 | person | |
| 57 | | F1107 | Number of unemployed persons | 2020 | person | |
| 58 | | F2201 | Number of persons employed in primary industry | 2020 | person | |
| 59 | | F2211 | Number of persons employed in secondary industry | 2020 | person | 175 |
| 60 | | F2221 | Number of persons employed in tertiary industry | 2020 | person | |
| 61 | | F2401 | Number of employees | 2020 | person | 176 |
| 62 | F. Labour | F2402 | Number of board member of company, etc. | 2020 | person | |
| 63 | | F2403 | Number of self-employed, employing others | 2020 | person | |
| 64 | | F2404 | Number of self-employed, not employing others | 2020 | person | |
| 65 | | F2405 | Number of family employees (Total) | 2020 | person | |
| 66 | | F2701 | Number of persons working in the same municipalities | 2020 | person | |
| 67 | | F2705 | Number of commuters to other municipalities | 2020 | person | |
| 68 | | F2801 | Number of employed persons by industry (Major groups) | 2020 | person | |
| 69 | | F2803 | Number of commuters from other municipalities | 2020 | person | |
| 70 | G. Culture and Sports | G1201 | Number of community centers | 2018 | number of community centers | |
| 71 | | G1401 | Number of libraries | 2018 | number of libraries | |
| 72 | | H1101 | Number of dwellings with occupying households | 2018 | number of dwelling units | |
| 73 | | H1310 | Number of owned houses | 2018 | number of dwelling units | |
| 74 | | H1320 | Number of rented houses | 2018 | number of dwelling units | |
| 75 | | H2130 | Area of floor space per dwelling | 2018 | ㎡ | |
| 76 | H. Dwelling | H550701 | Population covered by waste processing service | 2020 | person | |
| 77 | | H5608 | Garbage planned collection population | 2020 | person | |
| 78 | | H5609 | Total volume of waste matter (Total) | 2020 | t | |
| 79 | | H5614 | Recycling rate of garbage | 2020 | % | |
| 80 | | H6130 | Number of retail stores | 2016 | stores | 233 |
| 81 | | H6131 | Number of eating and drinking places | 2016 | places | |
| 82 | | H6132 | Number of large-scale retail stores | 2016 | stores | 234 |
| 83 | | H6133 | Number of department stores and general merchandise stores | 2016 | stores | |
| 84 | | I510120 | Number of general hospitals | 2020 | number of hospitals | |
| 85 | | I5102 | Number of general clinics | 2020 | number of clinics | |
| 86 | I. Health and Medical Care | I5103 | Number of dental clinics | 2020 | number of clinics | |
| 87 | | I6100 | Number of physicians | 2020 | person | |
| 88 | | I6200 | Number of dentists | 2020 | person | |
| 89 | | I6300 | Number of pharmacists | 2020 | person | |
| 90 | | J230127 | Number of elderly nursing facilities (Questionnaire about basic matters) | 2020 | number of facilities | |
| 91 | J. Welfare and Social Security | J250204 | Number of child welfare institutions (Questionnaire about basic matters) | 2020 | number of facilities | |
| 92 | | J250302 | Number of nursery centers (Questionnaire about basic matters) | 2020 | number of centers | |
| 93 | | J4101 | Number of persons insured by national health insurance | 2020 | person | 291 |

# Notes

1. Presented fiscal years
   In principle, the fiscal years adopted for basic data posted in this report are the latest ones from data collected until the Japanese fiscal year of 2022, and are shown in the year of the Christian era.

2. Time span
   The time span is based on the Japanese fiscal year, i.e. from 1 April to 31 March, and data on the report refer to the period or date of the fiscal year indicated at the top of the relevant table. Note, however, that data for which the period extends over two fiscal years are assumed to belong to the fiscal year that occupies a longer period than the other.

3. Data
   (1) Basic data figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding or in case of inclusion of data not available.
   (2) The total (Prefecture and ku-area of Tokyo) includes data for an area with undetermined administrative boundaries. Hence basic data figures may not add up to the totals in case.
   (Applicable parts : B1101, B1103, C2107～C2212, C3501～C3503, H6130～H6133)

4. Symbols
   0    :    Data is 0, or less than specified unit.
   …    :    Not available
   x    :    Figures kept undisclosed

5. Handling of municipalities readjusted by mergers or divisions
   Municipalities posted in this report are based on their name and district at 31 March, 2022.
   Data are shown as below in municipalities readjusted by mergers, divisions before 31 March, 2022.

   (1) Cities and towns where reorganization was implemented, or which were renamed
      Data are shown in the municipalities name at 31 March, 2022.
   (2) Merged municipalities
      In the case of municipalities newly established by a merger or transferred and incorporated to other municipalities, data are expressed as the sum of the data regarding the municipalities concerned. However, if data are not available in one or another municipalities, data are shown as "…".
   (3) Municipalities divided, newly established, etc.
      In the case of municipalities having been newly established after being divided, data are expressed without change when keeping the same name after the division, and data for the fiscal year before the division are expressed as "…" for newly established municipalities.
   (4) Data posted in this report is from 1 July, 2014 onward, and municipalities are posted at administrative district readjusted from 1 July, 2014 to 31 March, 2022.

6. For further information
   Statistical Information Utilization Promotion Division, Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan.

7. Others
   (1) When any contents of the present issue are to be quoted or copied in other media (print or electronic), the title is to be referred to as follows:
         Source: *Statistical Observations of Municipalities 2023*, published by the Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan.
   (2) Contents of the present issue published online at:
         Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan:
          https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/s-sugata/index.html
         Portal Site of Official Statistics of Japan (e-Stat):
          https://www.e-stat.go.jp/en/regional-statistics/ssdsview

# Appendix　Outline of the System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan

### 1. The System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan

The System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan is a system in which statistical data in a wide range of fields are collected, normalised and organised. The system describes the lives of Japanese people in various fields. The purpose of the system is to provide basic data useful for various kinds of administrative programmes, policy-making and analysis of regional differences. It was started by the Statistics Bureau in fiscal 1976.

What is characteristic of the system is that the data are organised for each of the prefectures (*To*, *Do*, *Fu* and *Ken*) and municipalities (*Shi*, *Ku*, *Machi* and *Mura*), thus enabling regional comparison and analysis.

### 2. Basic Data collected in the System

In the system, basic data are collected in 13 fields from "A. Population and Households" to "M.　Daily Time". The number of basic data items is about 2,750 for prefectures, about 650 for *Shi* and *Ku*, and about 640 for *Machi* and *Mura* respectively (as of fiscal year 2022).

### 3. Compilation of the System

The system is compiled by the following process:

(1) Determination of basic data to be collected
(2) Collection of basic data
 ・ Statistical Data quoted from report books and computer-readable media
(3) Input and evaluation of basic data
(4) Systematisation of basic data and indicator calculation
(5) Provision of the results by report books, computer readable media, and online

### 4. Dissemination of the Data of the System

Data organised in the system are provided in computer readable media and publications, for free online.

(1) Computer readable media
 ・ Basic Data by prefecture (time series from 1975)
 ・ Basic Data by municipality (time series from 1980)
 ・ Data in "*Social Indicators by Prefecture*"
 ・ Data in "*Statistical Observations of Prefectures*"
 ・ Data in "*Statistical Observations of Municipalities*"
(2) Publications
 ・ *Social Indicators by Prefecture* (2023 edition) (bilingual, published annually; 579 social indicators and 549 basic data)
 ・ *Statistical Observations of Prefectures* (2023 edition) (bilingual, published annually; 429social indicators)
 ・ *Statistical Observations of Municipalities* (2023 edition) (bilingual, published annually; 93 basic data for municipalities)
(3) Online
　Portal Site of Official Statistics of Japan (e-Stat);
　https://www.e-stat.go.jp/en/regional-statistics/ssdsview