統計でみる市区町村のすがた

Statistical Observations of Municipalities

2024

総務省統計局

Statistics Bureau,

Ministry of Internal Affairs and communications

Japan

Preface

The System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan is the systematic compilation of statistical data collected and processed by districts demonstrating the real living conditions of the country's population.

This report presents major basic data from the municipalities data compiled under the system. It consists of two parts: "I Basic Data" and "II Explanation of Terms".

I hope that this report will be widely used in various fields for administrative policy, academic research, regional analysis etc.

Furthermore, we have also published "Social Indicators by Prefecture" and the "Statistical Observations of Prefectures ". All contents of these reports are accessible from the web site of the Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications or the Portal Site of Official Statistics of Japan (e-Stat).

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I Basic Data

Appendix

Basic Data list

No.	Classification	Item No.	Item	Fiscal year	Unit	Page
1		A1101	Total population (Both sexes)	2020	person	
2		A1102	Japanese population (Both sexes)	2020	person	2
3		A1700	Foreigners (Total)	2020	person	
4		A2301	Basic resident register population (Total)	2022	person	
5		A1301	Total population (under 15)	2020	person	
6		A1302	Total population (15-64)	2020	person	
7		A1303	Total population (65 and over)	2020	person	
8		A1801	Densely inhabited districts population	2020	person	
9		A4101	Number of live births	2021	person	
10		A4200	Number of deaths	2021	person	
11		A5103	Number of in-migrants from other municipalities	2022	person	
12	A. Population	A5104	Number of out-migrants to other municipalities	2022	person	
13	and	A6107	Daytime population	2020	person	
14	Households	A7101	Number of households (Total)	2020	households	
15		A710101	Number of private households	2020	households	
16		A810102	Nuclear families	2020	households	
17		A810105	One-person households	2020	households	
18		A811102	Number of nuclear families with household members 65 years of age and over	2020	households	
19		A8201	Number of households consisting only of married couples with a husband 65 years old and over and a wife 60 years old and over	2020	households	59
20		A8301	Number of single-person households with members aged 65 years old and over	2020	households	
21		A9101	Marriages	2021	pairs	60
22		A9201	Divorces	2021	pairs	
23	B. Natural	B1101	Total land area (Excl. the northern territories and Takeshima)	2022	km²	
24	Environment	B1103	Inhabitable area	2022	km²	
25		C120110	Taxable income	2022	million yen	
26		C120120	Taxpayers (per income)	2022	person	
27		C2108	Number of privately owned establishments	2021	number of establishments	
28		C2208	Number of persons engaged (Privately owned establishments)	2021	person	
29	C. Economic	C3107	Cultivated land area	2022	km²	
30	Base	C3401	Value of manufactured goods shipments, etc.	2021	million yen	
31		C3404	Number of manufacturing employees	2022	person	
32		C3501	Annual sales of commercial goods (Wholesale and retail trade)	2020	million yen	
33		C3502	Number of establishments (Wholesale and retail trade)	2021	number of establishments	
34		C3503	Number of employees (Wholesale and retail trade)	2021	person	
35		D2201	Financial power index (Municipality)	2020	-	
36	D.	D2202	Real term balance of revenue to expenditure (Municipality)	2020	%	
37	Administrative	D2211	Real burden ratio of public debt service (Municipality)	2020	%	
38	Base	D3201	Settlement of total revenue (Municipality)	2020	million yen	
39		D3203	Settlement of total expenditure (Municipality)	2020	million yen	117
40		D320101	Local taxes (Municipality)	2020	million yen	
41		E1101	Number of kindergartens	2022	number of kindergartens	118
42		E1501	Number of kindergarten pupils	2022	person	
43		E2101	Number of elementary schools	2022	number of schools	
44	E. Education	E2401	Number of elementary school teachers	2022	person	
45		E2501	Number of elementary school students	2022	person	
46		E3101	Number of lower secondary schools	2022	number of schools	
47		E3401	Number of lower secondary school teachers	2022	person	
48		E3501	Number of lower secondary school students	2022	person	

No.	Classification	Item No.	Item	Fiscal year	Unit	Page
49	E. Education	E4101	Number of upper secondary schools	2022	number of schools	
50		E4501	Number of upper secondary school students	2022	person	
51	F. Labour	F1101	Population in labour force	2020	person	
52		F1102	Number of employed persons	2020	person	
53		F1107	Number of unemployed persons	2020	person	
54		F2201	Number of persons employed in primary industry	2020	person	
55		F2211	Number of persons employed in secondary industry	2020	person	
56		F2221	Number of persons employed in tertiary industry	2020	person	
57		F2401	Number of employees	2020	person	
58		F2402	Number of board member of company, etc.	2020	person	175
59		F2403	Number of self-employed, employing others	2020	person	
60		F2404	Number of self-employed, not employing others	2020	person	
61		F2405	Number of family employees (Total)	2020	person	176
62		F2701	Number of persons working in the same municipalities	2020	person	
63		F2705	Number of commuters to other municipalities	2020	person	
64		F2801	Number of employed persons by industry (Major groups)	2020	person	
65		F2803	Number of commuters from other municipalities	2020	person	
66	G. Culture and Sports	G1201	Number of community centers	2021	number of community centers	
67		G1401	Number of libraries	2021	number of libraries	
68	H. Dwelling	H1101	Number of dwellings with occupying households	2018	number of dwelling units	
69		H1310	Number of owned houses	2018	number of dwelling units	
70		H1320	Number of rented houses	2018	number of dwelling units	
71		H2130	Area of floor space per dwelling	2018	m^2	
72		H550701	Population covered by waste processing service	2021	person	
73		H5608	Garbage planned collection population	2021	person	
74		H5609	Total volume of waste matter (Total)	2021	t	
75		H5614	Recycling rate of garbage	2021	%	
76		H6130	Number of retail stores	2021	stores	
77		H6131	Number of eating and drinking places	2021	places	
78		H6132	Number of large-scale retail stores	2021	stores	
79		H6133	Number of department stores and general merchandise stores	2021	stores	233
80	I. Health and Medical Care	I510120	Number of general hospitals	2021	number of hospitals	
81		I5102	Number of general clinics	2021	number of clinics	234
82		I5103	Number of dental clinics	2021	number of clinics	
83		I6100	Number of physicians	2020	person	
84		I6200	Number of dentists	2020	person	
85		I6300	Number of pharmacists	2020	person	
86	J. Welfare and Social Security	J230127	Number of elderly nursing facilities (Questionnaire about basic matters)	2021	number of facilities	
87		J250204	Number of child welfare institutions (Questionnaire about basic matters)	2021	number of facilities	
88		J250302	Number of nursery centers (Questionnaire about basic matters)	2021	number of centers	
89		J4101	Number of persons insured by national health insurance	2021	person	291

Notes

1.   Presented fiscal years
     In principle, the fiscal years adopted for basic data posted in this report are the latest ones from data collected until the Japanese fiscal year of 2023, and are shown in the year of the Christian era.

2.   Time span
     The time span is based on the Japanese fiscal year, i.e. from 1 April to 31 March, and data on the report refer to the period or date of the fiscal year indicated at the top of the relevant table. Note, however, that data for which the period extends over two fiscal years are assumed to belong to the fiscal year that occupies a longer period than the other.

3.   Data
     (1) Basic data figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding or in case of inclusion of data not available.
     (2) The total (Prefecture and ku-area of Tokyo) includes data for an area with undetermined administrative boundaries. Hence basic data figures may not add up to the totals in case.
        (Applicable parts : B1101, B1103, C2108, C2208, C3501~C3503, H6130~H6133)

4.   Symbols
     0   :   Data is 0, or less than specified unit.
     …   :   Not available
     x   :   Figures kept undisclosed

5.   Handling of municipalities readjusted by mergers or divisions
     Municipalities posted in this report are based on their name and district at 31 March, 2023.
     Data are shown as below in municipalities readjusted by mergers, divisions before 31 March, 2023.

     (1) Cities and towns where reorganization was implemented, or which were renamed
        Data are shown in the municipalities name at 31 March, 2023.
     (2) Merged municipalities
        In the case of municipalities newly established by a merger or transferred and incorporated to other municipalities, data are expressed as the sum of the data regarding the municipalities concerned. However, if data are not available in one or another municipalities, data are shown as "…".
     (3) Municipalities divided, newly established, etc.
        In the case of municipalities having been newly established after being divided, data are expressed without change when keeping the same name after the division, and data for the fiscal year before the division are expressed as "…" for newly established municipalities.
     (4) Data posted in this report is from 1 July, 2014 onward, and municipalities are posted at administrative district readjusted from 1 July, 2014 to 31 March, 2023.

6.   For further information
     Statistical Information Utilization Promotion Division, Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan.

7.   Others
     (1) When any contents of the present issue are to be quoted or copied in other media (print or electronic), the title is to be referred to as follows:
           Source: *Statistical Observations of Municipalities 2024*, published by the Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan.
     (2) Contents of the present issue published online at:
           Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan:
            https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/s-sugata/index.html
           Portal Site of Official Statistics of Japan (e-Stat):
            https://www.e-stat.go.jp/en/regional-statistics/ssdsview

Appendix Outline of the System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan

1. The System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan

The System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan is a system in which statistical data in a wide range of fields are collected, normalised and organised. The system describes the lives of Japanese people in various fields. The purpose of the system is to provide basic data useful for various kinds of administrative programmes, policy-making and analysis of regional differences. It was started by the Statistics Bureau in fiscal 1976.

What is characteristic of the system is that the data are organised for each of the prefectures (*To*, *Do*, *Fu* and *Ken*) and municipalities (*Shi*, *Ku*, *Machi* and *Mura*), thus enabling regional comparison and analysis.

2. Basic Data collected in the System

In the system, basic data are collected in 13 fields from "A. Population and Households" to "M. Daily Time". The number of basic data items is about 2,750 for prefectures, about 650 for *Shi* and *Ku*, and about 640 for *Machi* and *Mura* respectively (as of fiscal year 2023).

3. Compilation of the System

The system is compiled by the following process:
(1) Determination of basic data to be collected
(2) Collection of basic data
・ Statistical Data quoted from report books and computer-readable media
(3) Input and evaluation of basic data
(4) Systematisation of basic data and indicator calculation
(5) Provision of the results by report books, computer readable media, and online

4. Dissemination of the Data of the System

Data organised in the system are provided in computer readable media and publications, for free online.
(1) Computer readable media
・ Basic Data by prefecture (time series from 1975)
・ Basic Data by municipality (time series from 1980)
・ Data in "*Social Indicators by Prefecture*"
・ Data in "*Statistical Observations of Prefectures*"
・ Data in "*Statistical Observations of Municipalities*"
(2) Publications
・ *Social Indicators by Prefecture* (2024 edition) (bilingual, published annually; 561 social indicators and 541 basic data)
・ *Statistical Observations of Prefectures* (2024 edition) (bilingual, published annually; 414social indicators)
・ *Statistical Observations of Municipalities* (2024 edition) (bilingual, published annually; 89 basic data for municipalities)
(3) Online
Portal Site of Official Statistics of Japan (e-Stat);
https://www.e-stat.go.jp/en/regional-statistics/ssdsview