

## Notes

1. Means and standard deviations are the simple arithmetic means of the prefectural indicators and their standard deviations.
2. Presented fiscal years  
In principle, data are presented for three Japanese fiscal years: 2010, 2015 and the latest one.
3. Time span  
Time span is on the basis of the Japanese fiscal year, i.e. from 1 April to 31 March. Therefore, data on the book refer to the period or date of the fiscal year indicated at the top of the relevant table. Data of which the period extends over two fiscal years are assumed to belong to the fiscal year that occupies a longer period than the other.  
Each of the times of basic data are shown at the bottom of the tables of “II Basic Data.”
4. Data
  - (1) Basic data figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding or in case of including data not available.
  - (2) The Social Indicators by Prefecture are calculated according to “an indicator equation.” (5. The 「※」 symbol is excluded.)  
However, a part of the indicator is not necessarily equal to the ratios, the rates, etc. of the published original source, because of differences in using basic data for calculation, absence of the original figures, etc.
  - (3) Please refer to the explanation of terms with that of the source books in using data.
5. Symbols
  - \* : Data refer to the cities with prefectural governments. However, for the nine items in pages 26 to 29 (Climate; #B02101–#B02103, #B02201, #B02401, #B02402, #B02301, #B02303, #B02304), Chiyoda-ku is for Tokyo-to, Kumagaya-shi is for Saitama-ken and Hikone-shi is for Shiga-ken.
  - ... : Not available
  - : Not applicable (Denominator is 0)
  - x : Figures kept undisclosed
  - ※ : Original data quoted from the source books (indices, rates, etc.) without any calculation.
6. For further information  
Statistics Utilization Promotion Division, Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan; Telephone: +81-3-5273-1137 (Direct)
7. Others
  - (1) When any contents of the present issue are to be quoted or copied in other media (print or electronic), the title is to be referred to as follows:  
Source: Social Indicators by Prefecture 2018, published by the Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan.
  - (2) Outline of the System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan:  
<http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/shihyou/index.htm>