

社会生活統計指標

Social Indicators by Prefecture

— 都道府県の指標 —

2020



総務省統計局

Statistics Bureau,
Ministry of Internal Affairs and communications
Japan

Preface

The System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan is the systematic compilation of statistical data collected and processed by districts demonstrating the real living conditions of the country's population.

This report presents major social indicators by prefecture derived from the Basic Data compiled under the system. It consists of four parts: "I Social Indicators by Prefecture", "II Basic Data", "III Explanation of Terms", and "IV Explanation of Indicators".

I hope that this report will be widely used in various fields for administrative policy, academic research, regional analysis etc.

Furthermore, we have also published the "Statistical Observations of Prefectures" and the "Statistical Observations of Municipalities". All contents of these reports are accessible from the web site of the Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications or the Portal Site of Official Statistics of Japan (e-Stat).

February 2020

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Outline of this report

The Statistics Bureau has organised the System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan (SSDS)¹⁾ for systematizing various views of people's lives, calculating statistical indicators that correspond to the gist of SSDS suggested by the United Nations (UN), and ascertaining the real lives of the people.

SSDS has been arranged systematically since 1976 with the statistical data which signify the reality of lives in a wide range of fields including Population and Households, Natural Environment, Economic Base, Administrative Base, Education, Labour, Dwelling, Health and Medical Care, Welfare and Social Security and so on. The system serves as, so to speak, a statistical database about the people's lives in each area. The data are collected by prefectures and municipalities as Basic Data, original data, from government organisations and others. We make Social Indicators which show features by region, using fluid data such as population and area.

This report publishes the major data by prefectures which were selected from Basic Data and Social Indicators in SSDS.

- 1) SSDS organised by the Statistics Bureau is different from that suggested by UN. The Statistics Bureau's SSDS aims to ascertain real lives by region, and the other aims to compare aspects between countries.

Contents

I Social Indicators by Prefecture

A. Population and Households	7) Education expenditure per pupil	61
1) Population distribution	E. Education	
2) Population by sex	1) Educational institutions.....	64
3) Population by age group	2) Teachers.....	68
4) Population by marital status.....	3) Students.....	68
5) Vital statistics.....	4) Junior colleges, colleges and universities.....	72
6) Households and families	5) Speciality schools and miscellaneous schools	74
7) Marriages and divorces.....	6) Educational diffusion rates	75
	7) Education expenditure per pupil	81
B. Natural Environment	F. Labour	
1) Land area	1) Labour force status	84
2) Climate	2) Employment status	86
	3) Opportunity for employment.....	88
C. Economic Base	4) Labour turnover	93
1) Prefectural economic accounts	5) Employment conditions	95
2) Establishments.....	G. Culture and Sports	
3) Persons at work	1) Facilities for social education	100
4) Production by industrial sector	2) Classes of social education and culture	101
5) Prices.....	3) Facilities for culture and recreation	102
	4) Sports facilities	103
D. Administrative Base	5) Activities.....	104
1) Financial potential	6) A travel and stay	105
2) Percentage distribution by source of revenue		
3) Taxes		
4) Percentage distribution of expenditures by purpose.....		
5) Percentage distribution of expenditures by function		
6) Expenditures per capita		

H. Dwelling	
1) Dwellings	108
2) Quality of houses	111
3) Cost relating to housing.....	115
4) Social convenience.....	116
5) Convenience facilities for daily life	118
6) Communications.....	122
7) Traffics.....	123
8) Utilization of urbanized areas.....	125
9) Public parks.....	128
I. Health and Medical Care	
1) Medical facilities.....	130
2) Persons working at medical establishments.....	132
3) Medical services system in general hospitals	133
4) Ratio of public hospitals	134
5) Regional distribution of medical establishments.....	134
6) Emergency medical services.....	135
7) Pharmaceutical business facilities.....	136
8) Medical treatments in general hospitals	138
9) Medical treatments in mental hospitals	139
10) Morbidity rate.....	141
11) Mortality and life expectancy	144
12) Deaths by causes.....	146
13) Health of pregnant and puerperal women and infants	148
14) Public health service activities.....	150
15) Physique of students	151
J. Welfare and Social Security	
1) Households and persons assisted by social welfare system	156
2) Social welfare institutions	158
3) Workers at social welfare facilities.....	160
4) Capacity and inmates in social welfare facilities.....	162
5) Activities for welfare.....	164
6) Medical insurance	166
7) Medical care expenditure for the aged	169
8) Annuity	169
9) Employment insurance.....	170
10) Industrial accidents.....	171
K. Safety	
1) Fire fighting establishments.....	174
2) Fire fighting activities.....	176
3) Fires	176
4) Facilities for road traffic safety.....	179
5) Traffic accidents, traffic violations.....	179
6) Crime prevention.....	182
7) Crimes.....	182
8) Natural disasters	186
9) Accidents	186
10) Pollution	187
11) Insurance	187
L. Family Budget	
1) Family income and expenditure of two-or-more-person households	192
2) Household assets.....	197
M. Daily Time	
1) Time spent on daily activities (weekly average)	202
2) Time spent per day in secondary activities.....	205
3) Time spent per day in tertiary activities.....	206

II Basic Data

A. Population and Households	
1) Population structure.....	210
2) Population natural change	223
3) Migrants by prefecture.....	224
4) Households and private household members	226
5) Type of family.....	227
6) Marriages and divorces.....	231
B. Natural Environment	
1) Land area	232
C. Economic Base	
1) Prefectural economic accounts	236
2) Establishments.....	238
3) Persons at work	241
4) Production by industrial sector	244
5) Prices.....	249
D. Administrative Base	
1) Annual revenue.....	256
2) National tax.....	259
3) Settlement of expenditure by purpose.....	260
4) Settlement of expenditure by function	276
E. Education	
1) Educational institutions.....	278
2) The number of classes	284
3) The number of teachers.....	285
4) The number of students	289
5) Pre-compulsory education.....	296
6) Long-term absentees	297
7) Post-school status of graduates	300
8) Type of last completed educational level	303
F. Labour	
1) Population 15 years old and over by labour force status	306
2) Employment status	310
3) Persons employed in the usual residence	311
4) Opportunity for employment.....	313
5) Employment status of graduates.....	319
6) Labour turnover in the past year.....	321
7) Employment conditions	323
G. Culture and Sports	
1) Facilities for social education	324
2) Classes of social education and culture	325
3) Facilities for recreation	327
4) Sports facilities	327
5) A travel and stay	329
6) Others.....	331
H. Dwelling	
1) Dwellings	332
2) Quality of houses	337
3) Households.....	339
4) Cost of construction of dwelling.....	339
5) Energy.....	340

- 6) Piped water supply..... 341
- 7) Sewerage..... 342
- 8) Processing of human waste 343
- 9) Garbage processing..... 344
- 10) A retail store, eating and drinking
places..... 346
- 11) Service establishments..... 349
- 12) Communications..... 351
- 13) Roads 353
- 14) City planning area..... 355
- 15) Public parks..... 358

I. Health and Medical Care

- 1) Medical facilities..... 360
- 2) Persons working at medical
establishments..... 364
- 3) Emergency medical services..... 367
- 4) Pharmaceutical business facilities..... 369
- 5) Patients..... 369
- 6) Deaths by causes..... 373
- 7) Health of pregnant and puerperal women
and infants 375
- 8) Public health service activities..... 378

J. Welfare and Social Security

- 1) Households and persons assisted by social
welfare system..... 384
- 2) Social welfare institutions 387
- 3) Persons engaged, capacity and inmates
in social welfare institutions..... 391
- 4) Activities for welfare..... 397
- 5) Medical insurance 400
- 6) Annuity 404
- 7) Employment insurance..... 405
- 8) Workman’s accident compensation
insurance 407
- 9) Welfare service for children..... 409

K. Safety

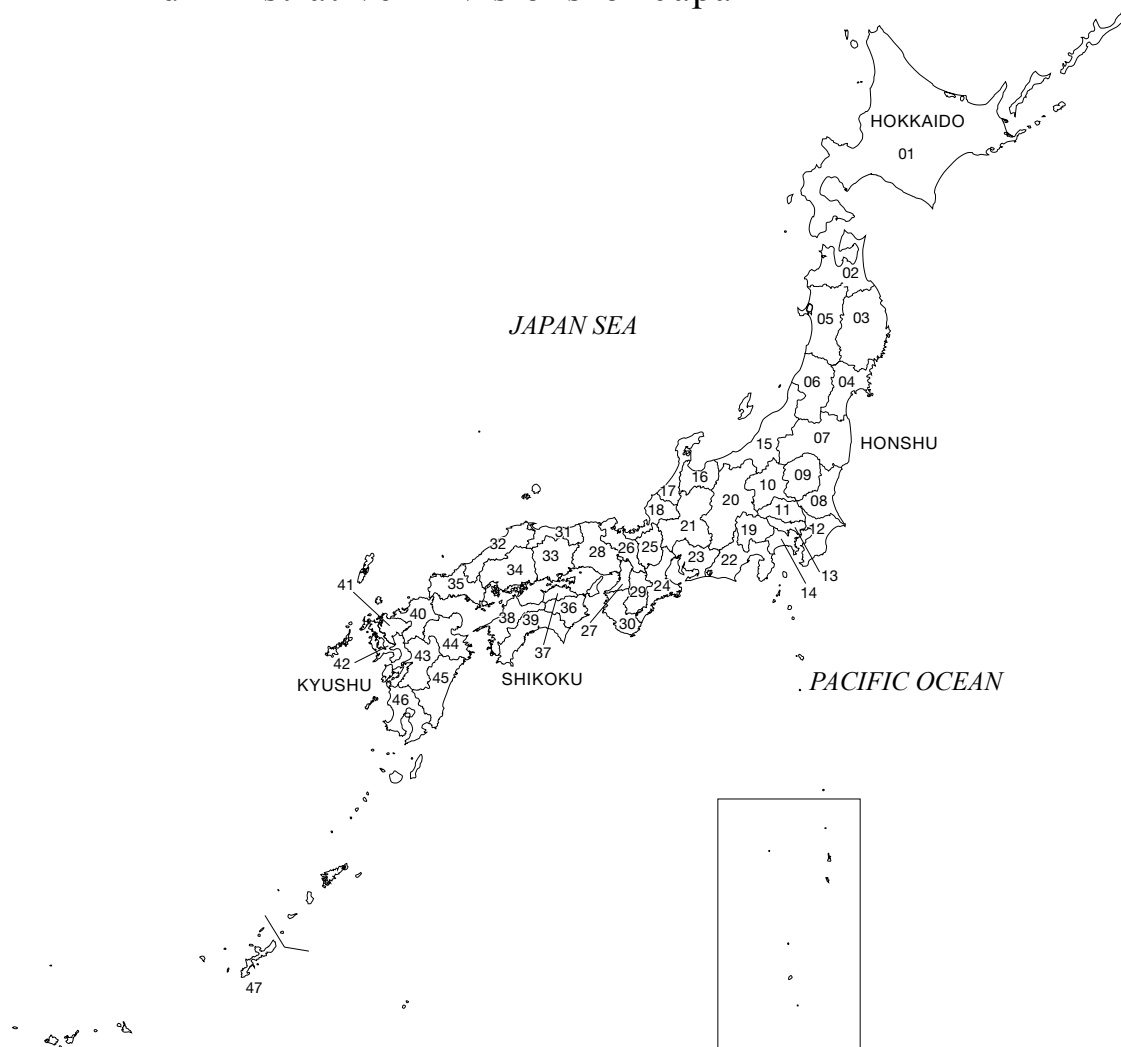
- 1) Fire fighting establishments..... 410
- 2) Fire fighting activities..... 412
- 3) Fires 413
- 4) Facilities for road traffic safety..... 415
- 5) Traffic accidents, traffic violations 415
- 6) Crime prevention..... 417
- 7) Crimes..... 418
- 8) Natural disasters 422
- 9) Accidents 423
- 10) Pollution 423
- 11) Insurance 425

L. Family Budget

- 1) Family income and expenditure of
two-or-more-person households 430
- 2) Household assets..... 437

Appendix
Outline of the System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan..... 503

Administrative Divisions of Japan



01~47 Prefectures.

01 HOKKAIDO	13 TOKYO-to	25 SHIGA-ken	37 KAGAWA-ken
02 AOMORI-ken	14 KANAGAWA-ken	26 KYOTO-fu	38 EHIME-ken
03 IWATE-ken	15 NIIGATA-ken	27 OSAKA-fu	39 KOCHI-ken
04 MIYAGI-ken	16 TOYAMA-ken	28 HYOGO-ken	40 FUKUOKA-ken
05 AKITA-ken	17 ISHIKAWA-ken	29 NARA-ken	41 SAGA-ken
06 YAMAGATA-ken	18 FUKUI-ken	30 WAKAYAMA-ken	42 NAGASAKI-ken
07 FUKUSHIMA-ken	19 YAMANASHI-ken	31 TOTTORI-ken	43 KUMAMOTO-ken
08 IBARAKI-ken	20 NAGANO-ken	32 SHIMANE-ken	44 OITA-ken
09 TOCHIGI-ken	21 GIFU-ken	33 OKAYAMA-ken	45 MIYAZAKI-ken
10 GUMMA-ken	22 SHIZUOKA-ken	34 HIROSHIMA-ken	46 KAGOSHIMA-ken
11 SAITAMA-ken	23 AICHI-ken	35 YAMAGUCHI-ken	47 OKINAWA-ken
12 CHIBA-ken	24 MIE-ken	36 TOKUSHIMA-ken	

Notes

1. Means and standard deviations are the simple arithmetic means of the prefectural indicators and their standard deviations.
2. Presented fiscal years
In principle, data are presented for three Japanese fiscal years: 2010, 2015 and the latest one.
3. Time span
The time span is based on the Japanese fiscal year, i.e. from 1 April to 31 March. Therefore, data on the book refer to the period or date of the fiscal year indicated at the top of the relevant table. Data for which the period extends over two fiscal years are assumed to belong to the fiscal year that occupies a longer period than the other.
Each of the times of basic data are shown at the bottom of the tables of “II Basic Data.”
4. Data
 - (1) Basic data figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding or in case of including data not available.
 - (2) The Social Indicators by Prefecture are calculated according to “Formulae of indicators.” (5. The 「※」 symbol is excluded.)
However, a part of the indicator is not necessarily equal to the ratios, the rates, etc. of the published original source, because of differences in using basic data for calculation, absence of the original figures, etc.
 - (3) Please refer to the explanation of terms with that of the source books in using data.
5. Symbols
 - * : Data refer to the cities with prefectural governments. However, for the nine items in pages 26 to 29 (Climate; #B02101–#B02103, #B02201, #B02401, #B02402, #B02301, #B02303, #B02304), Kumagaya-shi observations are used for Saitama-ken, Chiyoda-ku for Tokyo-to, and Hikone-shi for Shiga-ken. Furthermore, in regard to #B02301 in 2018, Choshi-shi is for Chiba-ken, and Shimonoseki-shi is for Yamaguchi-ken.
 - ... : Not available
 - : Not applicable (Denominator is 0)
 - X : Figures kept undisclosed
 - ※ : Original data quoted from the source books (indices, rates, etc.) without any calculation.
6. For further information
Statistics Information Utilization Promotion Division, Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan; Telephone: +81-3-5273-1137 (Direct)
7. Others
 - (1) When any contents of the present issue are to be quoted or copied in other media (print or electronic), the title is to be referred to as follows:
Source: *Social Indicators by Prefecture 2020*, published by the Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan.
 - (2) Contents of the present issue published online at:
Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan:
<https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/shihyou/index.html>
Portal Site of Official Statistics of Japan (e-Stat):
<https://www.e-stat.go.jp/en/regional-statistics/ssdsview>

Appendix Outline of the System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan

1. The System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan

The System of Social and Demographic Statistics of Japan is a system in which statistical data in a wide range of fields are collected, normalised and organised. The system describes the lives of Japanese people in various fields. The purpose of the system is to provide basic data useful for various kinds of administrative programmes, policy-making and analysis of regional differences. It was started by the Statistics Bureau in fiscal 1976.

What is characteristic of the system is that the data are organised for each of the prefectures (*To, Do, Fu* and *Ken*) and municipalities (*Shi, Ku, Machi* and *Mura*), thus enabling regional comparison and analysis.

2. Basic Data collected in the System

In the system, basic data are collected in 13 fields from “A. Population and Households” to “M. Daily Time”. The number of basic data items is about 2,860 for prefectures, about 730 for *Shi* and *Ku*, and about 710 for *Machi* and *Mura* respectively (as of fiscal year 2019).

3. Compilation of the System

The system is compiled by the following process:

- (1) Determination of basic data to be collected
- (2) Collection of basic data
 - Statistical Data quoted from report books and computer-readable media
- (3) Input and evaluation of basic data
- (4) Systematisation of basic data and indicator calculation
- (5) Provision of the results by report books, computer readable media, and online

4. Dissemination of the Data of the System

Data organised in the system are provided in computer readable media and publications, for free online.

- (1) Computer readable media
 - Basic Data by prefecture (time series from 1975)
 - Basic Data by municipality (time series from 1980)
 - Data in “*Social Indicators by Prefecture*”
 - Data in “*Statistical Observations of Prefectures*”
 - Data in “*Statistical Observations of Municipalities*”
- (2) Publications
 - *Social Indicators by Prefecture* (2020 edition) (bilingual, published annually; 588 social indicators and 553 basic data)
 - *Statistical Observations of Prefectures* (2020 edition) (bilingual, published annually; 439 social indicators)
 - *Statistical Observations of Municipalities* (2019 edition) (in Japanese only, published annually; 92 basic data for municipalities)
- (3) Online

Portal Site of Official Statistics of Japan (e-Stat);
<https://www.e-stat.go.jp/en/regional-statistics/ssdsview>

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