

表3.4 世界各国における
Table 3.4 International comparison of

年次 yea	日本 Japan	エジプト Egypt	カナダ Canada	アメリカ合衆国 United States of America	アルゼンチン Argentina	インド India	スリランカ Sri Lanka	タイ Thailand	オーストリア Austria	チェコスロバキア Czechoslovakia	デンマーク Denmark	フランス France	ドイツ連邦共和国 Federal Republic of Germany
1980昭和55年	13.6	37.3	15.4	15.9	24.7	33.7	28.4	31.6	12.0	16.3	11.2	14.9	10.1
81 56	13.0	36.8	15.3	15.8	23.7	33.9	28.2		12.4	15.5	10.4	14.9	10.1
82 57	12.8	36.0	15.1	15.8	22.8	33.8	26.8		12.5	15.2	10.3	14.6	10.1
83 58	12.7	36.8	15.0	15.5	23.9	33.7	26.2		11.9	14.9	9.9	13.7	9.7
84 59	12.5	...	15.0	15.5	...	33.9	24.8		11.8	14.7	10.1	13.8	9.5
85 60	11.9	37.5	14.8	*15.7	...	...	24.3		11.6	14.5	10.5	13.9	9.6
1980昭和55年	6.2	10.0	7.2	8.7	8.5	12.4	6.1	5.3	12.3	12.1	10.9	10.2	11.6
81 56	6.1	10.1	7.0	8.6	8.4	12.5	6.0	5.0	12.3	11.8	11.0	10.3	11.7
82 57	6.0	10.3	7.1	8.5	8.1	11.9	6.1	5.0	12.2	11.7	10.8	10.0	11.6
83 58	6.2	* 9.0	7.0	8.6	* 8.8	11.9	6.1	5.1	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	11.7
84 59	6.2	...	7.0	8.6	...	12.6	6.5	5.1	11.7	11.9	11.1	9.9	11.4
85 60	6.3	...	7.1	* 8.7	...	...	6.2	...	11.9	11.9	11.4	10.0	11.5
1980昭和55年	7.5	76.0	10.4	12.6	33.2	...	34.4	13.3	14.3	18.4	8.4	10.0	12.6
81 56	7.1	70.3	9.5	11.7	33.6	...	29.8	12.5	12.7	16.8	7.9	9.7	11.6
82 57	6.6	...	9.1	11.5	...	...	30.5	12.4	12.8	16.1	8.2	9.5	10.9
83 58	6.2	...	8.5	11.2	35.3	...	...	12.4	11.9	15.7	7.7	9.1	10.3
84 59	6.0	...	8.1	10.8	...	...	...	11.3	11.4	15.3	7.7	8.3	9.6
85 60	5.5	...	7.9	*10.5	...	...	...	...	11.2	14.0	7.9	8.3	8.9
1980昭和55年	4.9	...	6.7	8.4	...	...	22.5	5.3	9.3	12.3	5.6	5.6	7.8
81 56	4.7	...	6.4	8.0	19.3	...	19.2	5.1	8.2	11.9	5.0	5.5	7.0
82 57	4.2	...	5.9	7.7	...	...	18.0	4.9	8.1	11.1	4.8	5.3	6.3
83 58	3.9	...	5.5	7.3	...	...	...	5.0	7.2	10.7	4.6	5.0	5.9
84 59	3.7	...	...	7.0	...	...	...	5.0	6.9	10.5	4.7	4.7	5.5
85 60	3.4	...	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	...	4.7	4.6	5.0
1980昭和55年	11.7	...	10.9	14.2	...	...	24.6	4.3	14.2	17.2	9.0	13.0	11.6
81 56	10.8	...	10.8	13.5	25.8	...	21.4	4.2	12.0	15.6	9.1	12.4	10.6
82 57	10.1	...	10.2	12.7	...	...	20.1	4.3	11.4	15.2	8.7	12.0	9.7
83 58	9.3	...	9.5	12.1	...	...	...	4.0	11.3	13.9	8.9	...	9.3
84 59	8.7	...	...	11.5	...	...	...	...	10.2	13.5	8.4	11.3	8.6
85 60	8.0	...	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	8.0	10.8	7.9
1980昭和55年	7.8	...	5.3	7.2	10.0	...	9.0	1.1	6.6	6.8	4.4	8.7	5.3
81 56	7.1	...	5.3	6.8	10.2	...	7.6	1.1	5.4	5.6	5.3	8.2	5.1
82 57	6.8	...	5.2	6.3	...	...	7.1	1.2	4.9	5.8	5.1	7.9	4.8
83 58	6.3	...	4.9	5.9	...	...	...	0.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	7.6	4.7
84 59	5.9	...	4.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	4.6	5.0	4.4	7.7	4.4
85 60	5.4	...	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	...	4.4	7.4	4.1
1980昭和55年	3.9	...	5.6	7.1	...	...	15.6	3.2	7.5	10.3	4.4	4.4	6.3
81 56	3.7	...	5.5	6.7	15.6	...	13.8	3.1	6.5	10.0	3.7	4.2	5.4
82 57	3.3	...	5.0	6.4	...	...	13.0	3.1	6.4	9.4	3.6	4.0	4.8
83 58	3.0	...	4.7	6.2	...	...	...	3.2	5.9	8.8	3.7	3.8	4.6
84 59	2.9	...	...	5.9	...	...	...	3.4	5.6	8.5	3.9	3.6	4.2
85 60	2.6	...	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	3.6	3.4	3.8
1980昭和55年	6.7	...	7.9	10.5	5.9	...	8.2	6.6	6.1	7.7	5.2	6.2	5.9
81 56	6.6	...	7.8	10.5	5.6	...	8.1	7.2	6.3	7.6	5.0	5.8	5.8
82 57	6.6	...	7.6	*10.7	...	...	8.2	6.5	6.3	7.6	4.8	5.7	5.9
83 58	6.4	...	7.4	10.4	6.0	...	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.8	5.3	5.5	6.0
84 59	6.2	...	7.4	10.5	...	...	7.9	7.8	6.1	7.8	5.6	5.1	6.0
85 60	6.1	9.1	7.3	*10.1	...	...	8.1	7.7	5.9	7.7	5.7	4.9	6.0
1980昭和55年	1.22	...	2.58	5.22	...	...	0.18	...	1.76	2.21	2.65	1.51	1.56
81 56	1.32	...	2.78	5.27	...	...	0.17	...	1.77	2.26	2.82	1.62	1.78
82 57	1.39	...	2.86	5.03	...	...	0.17	...	1.89	2.24	2.86	1.72	1.92
83 58	1.51	...	2.75	4.94	...	...	...	...	1.94	2.35	2.89	1.80	1.97
84 59	1.50	...	2.59	4.93	...	...	0.17	...	1.97	2.42	2.84	1.89	2.14
85 60	1.39	1.63	2.44	4.96	...	...	0.15	0.58	2.05	2.47	2.81	1.95	2.10

注：*印は暫定数。

1) 出生登録前に死亡した乳児を除く。

資料：1) 日本は厚生省「人口動態統計」による。

2) 死亡率・乳児死亡率・新生児死亡率・周産期死亡率・妊娠28週以後の死産比・早期新生児死亡率についてはDemographic Yearbook 1986 及び World Health Statistics Annual 1981-1987, 出生率・婚姻率・離婚率についてはDemographic Yearbook 1986

人 口 動 態 (1980~1985年)
vital statistics 1980~1985

ハンガリー Hungary	アイルランド Ireland	イタリア Italy	オランダ Netherlands	ノルウェー Norway	ポーランド Poland	スペイン Spain	スウェーデン Sweden	スイス Switzerland	イングランド and Wales England and Wales	スコットランド Scotland	ユーゴスラビア Yugoslavia	オーストラリア Australia	ニュージーランド New Zealand	ソビエト連邦 USSR
(人口千対) Live birth rates per 1000 population														
13.9	21.8	11.3	12.8	12.5	19.5	15.2	11.7	11.7	13.2	13.3	17.1	15.3	16.2	18.3
13.3	21.0	11.0	12.5	12.4	18.9	14.2	11.3	11.6	12.8	13.3	16.4	15.8	16.3	18.5
12.5	20.3	10.9	12.0	12.5	19.4	13.5	11.1	11.7	12.6	12.8	16.7	15.8	15.7	18.9
11.9	19.1	10.6	11.9	12.1	19.7	12.5	11.0	11.5	12.7	12.6	16.6	15.8	15.8	19.8
11.7	18.2	10.3	12.1	12.1	18.9	...	11.3	11.6	12.8	12.7	16.4	15.3	16.0	19.6
12.2	17.5	10.1	12.3	12.3	18.2	...	11.8	11.5	13.1	13.0	15.8	15.4	15.9	19.4
(人口千対) Death rates per 1000 population														
13.6	9.7	9.7	8.1	10.1	9.8	7.7	11.0	9.3	11.8	12.3	9.0	7.4	8.5	10.4
13.5	9.6	9.5	8.1	10.2	9.2	7.6	11.1	9.3	11.7	12.4	9.0	7.3	8.0	10.2
13.5	9.3	9.4	8.2	10.1	9.2	7.4	10.9	9.2	11.7	12.6	8.9	7.6	8.1	10.1
13.9	9.4	9.7	8.2	10.2	9.6	* 7.8	10.9	9.4	11.7	12.3	9.6	7.2	8.1	10.4
13.8	9.1	9.3	8.3	10.3	9.9	...	10.9	9.1	11.4	12.1	9.3	7.1	7.8	10.8
13.9	9.0	9.5	8.5	10.7	10.3	...	11.3	9.2	11.8	12.5	9.1	7.5	8.4	10.6
(出生千対) Infant death rates per 1000 liveborn														
23.1	11.2	14.3	8.6	8.1	21.3	12.4	6.9	9.1	12.0	12.1	31.6	10.7	12.9	...
20.8	10.3	14.1	8.3	7.5	20.6	10.3	7.0	7.6	11.1	11.2	30.6	10.0	11.7	...
20.0	10.5	12.7	8.3	8.1	20.2	9.6	6.8	7.7	10.8	11.4	30.3	10.3	11.8	...
19.0	10.1	12.4	8.4	7.9	19.2	*10.5	7.0	7.6	10.1	9.9	30.7	9.6	12.9	...
20.4	9.6	11.6	8.4	8.3	19.2	...	6.4	7.1	9.5	10.3	28.9	9.2	11.7	...
20.4	...	10.9	8.0	8.5	18.5	...	6.7	6.9	9.4	9.4	28.8	9.9	10.9	...
(出生千対) Neonatal death rates per 1000 liveborn														
17.8	6.7	11.1	5.7	5.1	13.3	8.6	4.9	5.9	7.7	7.8	16.2	7.1	5.8	...
15.7	6.5	11.0	5.4	4.5	14.2	...	4.5	4.8	6.7	6.8	15.5	6.4	5.7	...
15.5	6.6	10.2	5.1	4.6	14.0	...	4.6	5.1	6.3	7.1	16.3	6.7	5.3	...
14.2	6.1	9.6	5.3	4.8	13.2	...	4.5	4.9	5.9	5.8	15.6	6.0	5.9	...
15.8	7.5	...	5.1	4.4	13.3	...	4.1	4.2	5.6	6.5	...	5.5	4.6	...
15.6	...	...	5.0	4.6	13.0	...	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.5	...	6.2	4.7	...
(出生千対) Perinatal death rates per 1000 liveborn														
23.1	14.9	17.4	11.1	11.0	16.9	14.6	8.7	9.5	13.4	13.2	19.2	13.5	11.8	...
21.2	13.5	16.9	10.8	9.5	17.7	...	7.7	9.2	11.8	11.7	18.9	10.9	10.9	...
20.3	13.7	...	10.0	10.1	17.4	...	7.8	9.0	11.3	11.6	19.6	11.0	10.3	...
18.3	13.9	15.3	10.2	10.0	16.7	...	7.3	9.1	10.5	10.7	17.9	10.1	10.2	...
18.9	13.7	...	10.1	9.0	16.6	...	7.3	8.1	10.1	11.2	...	9.6	8.5	...
19.0	...	...	9.9	9.3	16.2	...	7.3	8.3	9.9	9.8	...	9.5	8.8	...
(出生千対) Foetal death rates per 1000 liveborn by 28 completed weeks of gestation														
7.8	9.2	8.1	6.7	7.0	6.5	7.9	4.5	4.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	7.6	6.9	...
8.2	8.3	7.6	6.3	5.9	6.3	...	4.0	5.1	6.6	6.3	6.9	5.6	6.5	...
7.6	8.1	7.6	5.9	6.3	6.3	13.3	4.0	4.9	6.3	5.8	6.8	5.4	5.9	...
7.1	8.7	7.3	5.9	6.1	6.1	...	3.7	4.9	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.5	...
6.4	8.4	7.1	5.9	5.2	6.0	...	4.1	4.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.1	5.1	...
6.2	...	...	5.9	5.5	5.8	...	3.9	4.6	5.6	5.5	...	4.6	4.9	...
(出生千対) Early neonatal death rates per 1000 liveborn 1														
15.3	5.7	9.4	4.5	4.0	10.4	6.7	4.2	4.6	6.2	6.5	12.5	5.9	5.1	...
13.0	5.2	9.3	4.5	3.7	11.3	...	3.7	4.1	5.3	5.4	12.0	5.3	4.4	...
12.7	5.6	8.5	4.2	3.8	11.1	...	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.7	12.7	5.5	4.4	...
11.2	5.2	8.0	4.3	3.9	10.6	...	3.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	11.8	5.0	4.6	...
12.5	5.2	...	4.2	3.8	10.6	...	3.3	3.4	4.4	5.3	...	4.5	3.5	...
12.7	...	...	4.0	3.9	10.4	...	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.3	...	5.0	3.9	...
(人口千対) Marriage rates per 1000 population														
7.5	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.4	8.6	5.7	4.5	5.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.4	10.3
7.2	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.4	9.0	5.3	4.5	5.6	7.1	7.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	10.4
7.1	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.3	8.7	5.0	4.4	5.8	6.9	6.8	7.6	7.7	8.0	10.2
7.1	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.0	8.4	4.8	4.3	5.9	6.9	6.8	7.5	7.5	7.7	10.4
7.0	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.0	7.7	...	4.4	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.8	9.6
6.9	...	5.2	5.7	...	7.2	...	4.6	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.6	9.8
(人口千対) Divorce rates per 1000 population														
2.59	...	0.21	1.82	1.62	1.12	...	2.39	1.71	2.97	2.04	1.01	2.67	2.08	3.50
2.56	...	0.22	2.00	1.74	1.12	...	2.43	1.73	2.92	1.91	1.00	2.77	2.75	3.47
2.67	...	0.26	2.16	1.74	1.29	0.57	2.49	1.81	2.94	2.18	1.00	2.90	3.89	3.34
2.74	...	0.24	2.27	1.86	1.25	...	2.47	1.82	2.95	2.57	0.87	2.83	3.04	3.47
2.69	...	0.26	2.36	1.92	1.43	...	2.44	1.74	2.89	2.31	0.92	2.77	2.83	3.39
2.75	...	0.29	2.35	1.95	1.32	...	2.37	1.76	3.20	2.60	0.93	2.53	2.64	3.36