

表3.4 世界各国における
VITAL STATISTICS FOR

	日 本	エ ジ プト	カ ナ ダ	ア メ リ カ 合 衆 国	ア ル ゼ ン チ ン	イ ン ド	ス リ ラン カ	タ イ	オ ー ス ト リ ア	チ ェ コ ス ロ バ キ ア	デ ン マ ーク	フ ラ ン ス	ド イ ッ チ 連 邦 共 和 国
出生率													
1976 昭和51年	16.3	36.4	15.6	14.7	25.5	34.4	27.8	11.6	19.3	12.9	13.6	9.8	9.8
77 52	15.5	37.3	15.5	15.3	25.4	33.0	27.9	11.4	18.7	12.2	14.0	9.5	9.5
78 53	14.9	37.2	15.3	15.0	24.7	33.3	28.5	11.4	18.4	12.2	13.8	9.4	9.4
79 54	14.2	39.9	15.5	15.5	23.7	33.2	28.9	11.5	17.9	11.6	14.2	9.5	9.5
80 55	13.6	---	15.5	15.9	---	---	27.6	12.1	16.3	11.2	14.9	10.1	10.1
81 56	13.0	37.8	15.3	*15.9	---	---	28.0	12.5	15.5	10.4	14.9	10.1	10.1
死亡率													
1976 昭和51年	6.3	11.7	7.2	8.9	---	15.0	7.8	5.7	12.7	*11.4	10.6	*10.5	11.9
77 52	6.1	12.2	7.2	8.8	9.2	14.7	7.4	5.4	12.3	11.5	9.9	*10.1	11.5
78 53	6.1	10.5	7.2	8.8	8.8	14.1	6.6	5.2	12.6	11.6	10.4	10.2	11.8
79 54	6.0	11.0	7.1	8.7	*8.6	---	---	5.2	12.3	11.5	10.6	10.1	11.6
80 55	6.2	---	7.2	*8.7	---	---	6.1	5.3	12.3	12.1	10.9	10.2	11.6
81 56	6.1	*10.1	*5.9	*8.7	---	---	---	*5.0	*12.3	*11.7	*11.0	*10.3	*11.7
乳児死亡率													
1976 昭和51年	9.3	87.5	13.0	15.2	---	---	43.9	25.5	18.2	21.0	10.1	12.5	17.4
77 52	8.9	85.3	12.4	14.1	44.9	---	42.4	25.7	16.8	19.7	8.7	11.4	15.5
78 53	8.4	73.5	12.0	13.8	40.8	---	37.1	26.5	15.0	18.8	8.9	10.7	14.7
79 54	7.9	*76.4	10.9	*13.0	38.5	---	---	14.2	14.7	*17.7	8.8	10.0	13.5
80 55	7.5	---	10.4	12.5	31.9	---	---	13.3	14.3	18.4	8.4	10.0	12.6
81 56	7.1	---	---	11.7	---	---	---	12.5	12.7	16.8	7.9	9.7	*11.6
新生児死亡率													
1976 昭和51年	6.4	14.4	8.8	10.9	---	---	26.1	7.7	12.7	15.8	7.3	8.1	11.9
77 52	6.1	14.2	8.3	9.9	23.4	---	25.9	7.7	11.9	14.1	5.7	7.4	10.3
78 53	5.6	13.8	8.0	9.5	22.2	---	24.9	8.0	10.1	13.8	5.9	6.6	9.3
79 54	5.2	---	7.2	---	---	---	---	5.4	9.3	---	5.7	6.0	8.6
80 55	4.9	---	6.7	8.4	---	---	---	5.3	9.3	12.3	5.6	5.6	7.8
81 56	4.7	---	---	7.8	---	---	---	5.1	8.2	---	---	---	---
周産期死亡率													
1976 昭和51年	14.8	12.9	15.1	16.9	---	---	---	5.4	18.4	19.9	12.7	16.8	17.2
77 52	14.1	12.9	13.9	15.5	---	---	27.5	5.4	17.5	18.4	10.7	15.7	15.0
78 53	13.0	12.1	13.0	---	---	---	---	5.2	15.0	18.1	10.9	14.9	13.8
79 54	12.5	---	11.9	---	---	---	---	---	14.2	---	9.8	14.0	12.6
80 55	11.7	---	10.9	---	---	---	---	---	14.2	17.2	9.0	13.0	11.6
81 56	10.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.0	---	---	---	*10.6
妊娠満28週以後の死産比													
1976 昭和51年	9.7	6.9	7.5	7.6	---	---	---	1.4	7.8	6.5	6.6	10.4	7.4
77 52	9.1	6.6	6.7	7.1	---	---	9.8	1.7	7.9	6.5	6.0	10.0	6.5
78 53	8.5	6.1	6.2	---	---	---	---	1.5	6.6	6.5	5.9	9.7	6.3
79 54	8.3	*5.9	5.7	---	---	---	---	---	6.5	*6.0	5.2	9.2	5.7
80 55	7.8	---	5.3	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	6.8	4.4	8.7	5.3
81 56	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.4	---	---	8.2	*5.1
早期新生児死亡率													
1976 昭和51年	5.1	---	---	9.3	---	---	---	4.5	10.6	---	6.1	5.2	9.8
77 52	4.9	---	---	8.4	18.2	---	---	3.6	9.6	---	4.7	5.8	8.4
78 53	4.5	---	---	8.0	17.4	---	---	3.7	8.5	---	---	3.4	7.5
79 54	4.2	---	---	7.5	16.1	---	---	3.2	7.7	---	4.6	4.7	6.9
80 55	3.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	7.5	---	4.4	4.4	6.3
81 56	3.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.1	6.5	---	3.7	---	5.4
婚姻率													
1976 昭和51年	7.8	10.3	8.4	9.8	---	---	7.6	---	6.1	9.3	6.1	7.1	5.9
77 52	7.2	9.5	8.1	9.9	6.9	11.1	7.6	---	6.0	9.1	6.3	6.9	5.8
78 53	6.9	9.4	7.9	10.3	---	---	8.4	6.5	5.9	8.9	5.6	6.7	5.4
79 54	6.8	---	7.9	10.4	---	---	8.3	6.2	6.1	8.3	5.4	6.4	5.6
80 55	6.7	---	8.0	10.4	---	---	8.1	6.6	6.2	7.7	5.2	6.2	5.9
81 56	6.6	---	7.8	10.6	---	---	8.1	7.2	6.4	7.6	5.0	5.8	5.8
離婚率													
1976 昭和51年	1.11	2.06	2.35	4.94	---	---	---	---	1.49	2.11	2.57	1.19	1.76
77 52	1.14	1.97	2.38	4.95	---	---	---	---	1.55	2.08	2.63	1.39	1.22
78 53	1.15	1.96	2.43	5.08	---	---	0.13	0.45	1.65	2.19	2.56	1.54	0.53
79 54	1.17	---	2.51	5.25	---	---	0.15	0.49	1.74	2.12	2.55	1.59	1.29
80 55	1.22	---	2.59	5.19	---	---	---	---	1.77	2.21	2.65	---	1.56
81 56	1.32	---	2.78	5.30	---	---	0.17	---	1.79	2.26	2.82	---	1.78

注：*印は暫定数。

1) 出生登録前に死亡した乳児を除く。

資料：1) 日本は厚生省「人口動態統計」による。

2) 死亡率・乳児死亡率・新生児死亡率・周産期死亡率・妊娠満28週以後の死産比・早期新生児死亡率についてはWorld Health Statistics Annual 1977～1983 出生率・婚姻率・離婚率についてはDemographic Year book 1982

人口動態 (1976～1981年)
EACH COUNTRY

ハン ガ リ ー	ア イ ル ラ ン ド	イ タ リ ア	オ ラ ン ダ	ノ ル ウ エ ー	ポ ー ラ ン ド	ス ベ イ ン	ス ウ エ ー デン	ス イス	イ ン グ ラ ン ド ・ ズ	ス コ ッ ト ラ ン ド	ユ ー ゴ ス ラ ビ ア	オ ー ス ト ラ リ ア	ニ ュ ー ジ ー ラ ン ド	ソ ビ エ ト 連 邦
(人口千対) Live birth rates per 1000 population														
17.5	21.0	13.9	12.9	13.3	19.5	18.8	12.0	11.7	11.9	12.5	18.2	16.4	17.7	18.4
16.7	21.1	13.1	12.5	12.6	19.1	18.2	11.6	11.5	11.6	12.0	17.7	16.1	17.4	18.1
15.8	21.1	12.5	12.6	12.7	19.0	17.3	11.3	11.3	12.1	12.4	17.4	15.6	16.3	18.2
15.0	21.5	11.8	12.5	12.7	19.5	15.9	11.6	11.3	13.0	13.2	17.1	15.4	16.8	18.2
13.9	21.9	11.3	12.8	12.5	19.5	18.0	11.7	11.5	13.3	13.4	17.1	15.3	16.2	18.3
13.3	21.0	10.9	12.5	12.4	18.9	14.2	11.3	11.5	12.8	13.4	16.7	15.8	16.3	18.5
(人口千対) Death rates per 1000 population														
12.5	*10.5	9.7	8.3	10.0	8.8	8.1	11.0	9.0	12.2	12.5	8.5	8.1	8.2	9.5
12.4	*10.5	*9.6	7.9	9.8	*9.0	7.7	10.7	8.8	11.7	12.0	*8.4	7.7	8.3	9.6
13.1	10.0	9.5	8.2	10.0	9.3	7.8	10.8	9.2	11.9	12.6	8.7	7.6	7.9	9.7
12.8	9.7	9.4	8.0	10.2	9.1	*7.7	11.0	9.1	12.1	12.7	8.6	7.4	8.1	7.8
13.6	9.7	9.7	8.1	10.1	9.8	7.6	11.0	9.3	11.8	12.3	9.0	7.4	8.5	10.4
*13.5	*9.4	*9.5	*8.1	*9.9	*9.2	*7.6	*11.1	9.3	*11.7	*12.4	*9.0	*7.3	*8.0	*10.3
(出生千対) Infant death rates per 1000 liveborn														
29.8	15.4	19.2	10.7	10.5	23.8	17.1	8.3	10.7	14.2	*14.8	36.8	13.8	14.0	---
26.2	15.6	17.7	9.5	9.2	24.6	15.9	8.0	9.8	16.1	13.8	34.9	12.5	14.2	---
24.4	*14.9	17.1	9.6	8.6	22.5	15.1	7.8	8.6	13.2	12.9	33.8	12.2	13.8	---
24.0	12.4	*15.3	8.7	8.8	21.1	*13.2	7.5	8.5	12.8	12.8	*32.7	11.4	12.8	---
23.1	11.2	14.3	8.6	8.1	21.3	11.1	6.9	9.1	12.0	12.1	31.6	10.7	12.9	---
*20.8	---	*14.1	8.3	---	*20.6	10.3	7.0	7.6	*11.1	11.2	30.6	10.0	*11.7	---
(出生千対) Neonatal death rates per 1000 liveborn														
24.3	10.3	14.8	7.7	6.8	15.4	11.8	6.6	7.3	9.7	*10.3	17.8	9.9	7.9	---
20.9	10.0	13.7	6.6	6.5	15.2	---	5.8	6.5	9.3	11.3	17.3	8.7	7.9	---
19.1	*10.0	13.3	6.6	5.5	14.7	---	5.5	6.0	8.7	8.8	17.1	8.2	7.4	---
18.7	8.2	*12.2	5.9	5.4	13.8	---	5.3	5.9	8.2	8.8	*16.5	7.6	6.9	---
17.8	---	11.2	5.7	5.1	13.3	---	4.9	5.9	7.7	7.8	16.2	7.1	5.8	---
*15.7	---	*11.1	5.4	---	---	---	---	4.8	*6.7	6.8	---	---	---	---
(出生千対) Perinatal death rates per 1000 liveborn														
29.7	---	22.6	14.5	13.3	19.2	20.1	10.7	13.2	17.9	*18.5	20.6	19.1	14.4	---