

表3.3 世界各国における  
VITAL STATISTICS FOR

|              | 日<br>本 | エ<br>ジ<br>プト | カ<br>ナ<br>ダ | ア<br>メ<br>リ<br>カ | アル<br>ゼン<br>チン | イ<br>ン<br>ド | ス<br>リ<br>ラン<br>カ | タ<br>イ | オ<br>ース<br>トリ<br>ア | チ<br>ェコ<br>スロ<br>バキ<br>ア | デン<br>マ<br>ーク | フ<br>ラン<br>ス | ド<br>イツ<br>連<br>邦 |
|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 出生率          |        |              |             |                  |                |             |                   |        |                    |                          |               |              |                   |
| 1974 昭和49年   | 18.6   | 35.4         | 15.4        | 14.9             | ...            | 34.5        | 28.6              | 39.6   | 12.9               | 19.9                     | 14.1          | 15.3         | 10.1              |
| 75 50        | 17.1   | 35.8         | 15.8        | 14.8             | ...            | 35.2        | ...               | ...    | 12.5               | 19.6                     | 14.2          | 14.1         | 9.7               |
| 76 51        | 16.3   | ...          | 15.6        | 14.8             | ...            | 34.4        | ...               | 27.1   | 11.6               | 19.3                     | 12.9          | 13.6         | 9.8               |
| 77 52        | 15.5   | *37.7        | 15.5        | *15.3            | 25.5           | ...         | ...               | ...    | *11.3              | *18.7                    | *12.2         | *14.0        | 9.5               |
| 78 53        | 14.9   | *37.6        | ...         | ...              | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | *11.3              | *18.4                    | *12.2         | ...          | *9.3              |
| 死亡率          |        |              |             |                  |                |             |                   |        |                    |                          |               |              |                   |
| 1974 昭和49年   | 6.5    | *12.4        | 7.4         | 9.2              | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | 12.5               | 11.7                     | 10.2          | 10.5         | 11.7              |
| 75 50        | 6.3    | 12.2         | 7.3         | 8.9              | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | 12.8               | 11.5                     | 10.0          | 10.6         | *12.1             |
| 76 51        | 6.3    | ...          | 7.2         | 8.9              | ...            | 15.0        | 7.8               | 5.3    | 12.7               | *11.4                    | 10.6          | *10.5        | 11.9              |
| 77 52        | 6.1    | *11.8        | 7.2         | 8.8              | 9.2            | ...         | 7.4               | 5.4    | 12.3               | 11.5                     | 9.9           | *10.1        | 11.5              |
| 78 53        | 6.1    | *10.5        | 7.2         | ...              | ...            | ...         | 6.6               | 5.2    | 12.6               | *11.5                    | 10.3          | *10.2        | 11.8              |
| 乳児死亡率        |        |              |             |                  |                |             |                   |        |                    |                          |               |              |                   |
| 1974 昭和49年   | 10.8   | 101.3        | 15.0        | 16.7             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 26.1   | 23.5               | 20.5                     | 10.7          | 14.7         | 21.1              |
| 75 50        | 10.0   | 89.2         | 14.3        | 16.1             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 26.3   | 20.5               | 20.9                     | 10.3          | 13.8         | 19.7              |
| 76 51        | 9.3    | ...          | 13.0        | 15.2             | ...            | ...         | 43.9              | 25.6   | 18.2               | 20.8                     | 10.1          | 12.5         | 17.4              |
| 77 52        | 8.9    | ...          | 12.4        | 14.1             | 44.9           | ...         | ...               | 25.7   | 16.8               | 19.6                     | 8.7           | *11.4        | 15.5              |
| 78 53        | 8.4    | ...          | ...         | *13.6            | ...            | ...         | ...               | 26.5   | 15.0               | *18.7                    | *8.9          | *10.6        | 14.7              |
| 新生児死亡率       |        |              |             |                  |                |             |                   |        |                    |                          |               |              |                   |
| 1974 昭和49年   | 7.1    | 15.7         | 10.0        | 12.3             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 6.8    | 17.1               | 15.4                     | 8.0           | 7.5          | 15.3              |
| 75 50        | 6.8    | 15.2         | 9.7         | 11.6             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 6.3    | 15.4               | 15.6                     | 8.0           | 9.1          | 13.8              |
| 76 51        | 6.4    | ...          | 8.8         | 10.9             | ...            | ...         | 26.1              | 7.7    | 12.7               | 15.8                     | 7.3           | ...          | 11.9              |
| 77 52        | 6.1    | ...          | 8.3         | 9.9              | 23.4           | ...         | ...               | 7.7    | 11.9               | ...                      | 5.7           | ...          | 10.3              |
| 78 53        | 5.6    | ...          | ...         | *9.4             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 8.0    | 10.1               | ...                      | ...           | ...          | 9.3               |
| 周産期死亡率       |        |              |             |                  |                |             |                   |        |                    |                          |               |              |                   |
| 1974 昭和49年   | 16.9   | ...          | 16.6        | 22.2             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 23.2   | 20.0               | 13.1                     | 19.5          | ...          | ...               |
| 75 50        | 16.0   | 12.9         | ...         | 20.7             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 4.5    | 21.3               | 19.6                     | 13.4          | 18.3         | 19.4              |
| 76 51        | 14.8   | ...          | 15.1        | 16.9             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 5.4    | 18.4               | 19.9                     | 12.7          | 16.8         | 17.2              |
| 77 52        | 14.1   | ...          | ...         | 15.5             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 5.4    | 17.5               | ...                      | 10.7          | *15.8        | 15.0              |
| 78 53        | 13.0   | ...          | ...         | ...              | ...            | ...         | ...               | 5.2    | 15.0               | ...                      | ...           | ...          | 13.8              |
| 妊娠満28週以後の死産比 |        |              |             |                  |                |             |                   |        |                    |                          |               |              |                   |
| 1974 昭和49年   | 11.3   | ...          | 7.9         | 11.5             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 1.5    | 8.5                | 6.6                      | 6.2           | 11.6         | 8.6               |
| 75 50        | 10.7   | 6.5          | 7.3         | 10.7             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 1.3    | 8.4                | 6.3                      | 6.7           | 11.0         | 7.7               |
| 76 51        | 9.7    | ...          | 7.5         | 7.6              | ...            | ...         | ...               | 1.4    | 7.8                | 6.5                      | 6.6           | 10.4         | 7.4               |
| 77 52        | 9.1    | ...          | ...         | 7.1              | ...            | ...         | ...               | 1.7    | 7.9                | 6.5                      | 6.0           | ...          | 6.5               |
| 78 53        | 8.5    | ...          | ...         | ...              | ...            | ...         | ...               | 1.5    | 6.6                | ...                      | ...           | ...          | 6.3               |
| 早期新生児死亡率     |        |              |             |                  |                |             |                   |        |                    |                          |               |              |                   |
| 1974 昭和49年   | 5.6    | ...          | ...         | 10.7             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 3.1    | 14.7               | 13.4                     | 7.0           | 1) 5.3       | 13.5              |
| 75 50        | 5.4    | ...          | ...         | 10.0             | ...            | ...         | ...               | 3.2    | 12.9               | ...                      | 6.7           | 7.3          | 11.6              |
| 76 51        | 5.1    | ...          | ...         | 9.3              | ...            | ...         | ...               | 4.5    | 10.6               | ...                      | 6.1           | 5.2          | 9.8               |
| 77 52        | 4.9    | ...          | ...         | 8.4              | 18.2           | ...         | ...               | 3.6    | 9.6                | ...                      | 4.7           | ...          | 8.4               |
| 78 53        | 4.5    | ...          | ...         | ...              | ...            | ...         | ...               | 3.7    | 8.5                | ...                      | ...           | ...          | 7.5               |
| 婚姻率          |        |              |             |                  |                |             |                   |        |                    |                          |               |              |                   |
| 1974 昭和49年   | 9.1    | 10.1         | 8.9         | 10.5             | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | 6.5                | 9.6                      | 6.6           | 7.5          | 6.1               |
| 75 50        | 8.5    | 10.3         | 8.7         | *10.0            | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | 6.2                | 9.5                      | 6.3           | 7.4          | 6.3               |
| 76 51        | 7.8    | ...          | 8.4         | *9.9             | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | 6.1                | 9.3                      | 6.1           | 7.1          | 5.9               |
| 77 52        | 7.2    | *9.9         | 8.1         | *10.1            | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | *6.0               | *9.1                     | *6.2          | *6.9         | 5.8               |
| 78 53        | 6.9    | ...          | ...         | ...              | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | *5.9               | *8.9                     | *5.6          | ...          | *5.4              |
| 離婚率          |        |              |             |                  |                |             |                   |        |                    |                          |               |              |                   |
| 1974 昭和49年   | 1.04   | 2.02         | 2.00        | 4.62             | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | 1.41               | 2.07                     | 2.60          | 1.11         | 1.59              |
| 75 50        | 1.07   | *2.08        | 2.22        | 4.82             | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | 1.43               | 2.18                     | 2.62          | 1.16         | 1.73              |
| 76 51        | 1.11   | *1.97        | 2.34        | *5.02            | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | 1.49               | 2.12                     | 2.58          | 1.20         | 1.76              |
| 77 52        | 1.14   | ...          | 2.38        | *5.07            | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | ...                | *2.07                    | *2.54         | ...          | ...               |
| 78 53        | 1.15   | ...          | ...         | ...              | ...            | ...         | ...               | ...    | ...                | *2.20                    | *2.51         | ...          | ...               |

注) : \*印は暫定数。○印は国連推計値。

1) 出生登録前に死亡した乳児を除く。

資料 : 1) 日本厚生省「人口動態統計」

2) 死亡率・乳児死亡率・新生児死亡率・周産期死亡率・妊娠満28週以後の死産比・早期新生児死亡率についてはDemographic Year book 1978及びWorld Health Statistics Annual 1973~1980 出生率・婚姻率・離婚率についてはDemographic Year book 1978

人口動態 (1974~1978年)  
EACH COUNTRY

| ハン<br>ガ<br>リ<br>ー                                                               | ア<br>イル<br>ラ<br>ン<br>ド | イ<br>タ<br>リ<br>ア | オ<br>ラ<br>ン<br>ダ | ノ<br>ル<br>ウ<br>エ<br>ー | ポ<br>ー<br>ラ<br>ン<br>ド | ス<br>ベ<br>イ<br>ン | ス<br>ウ<br>ェ<br>ー<br>デ<br>ン | ス<br>イス | イ<br>ン<br>グ<br>レ<br>ー<br>ランド<br>・<br>ズ | スコ<br>ット<br>ランド | ユー<br>ゴ<br>ス<br>ラ<br>ビア | オ<br>ース<br>トラ<br>リア | ニュ<br>ー<br>ジ<br>ー<br>ランド | ソ<br>連 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| (人口千対) Live birth rates per 1000 population                                     |                        |                  |                  |                       |                       |                  |                            |         |                                        |                 |                         |                     |                          |        |
| 17.8                                                                            | 22.3                   | 15.7             | 13.7             | 15.0                  | 18.4                  | 19.6             | 13.5                       | 13.1    | 13.0                                   | 13.4            | 18.1                    | 18.0                | 19.7                     | 18.0   |
| 18.4                                                                            | 21.5                   | 14.8             | 13.0             | 14.1                  | 18.9                  | 19.1             | 12.6                       | 12.3    | 12.3                                   | 13.1            | 18.2                    | 16.9                | 18.4                     | 18.1   |
| 17.5                                                                            | *21.6                  | 13.9             | 12.9             | 13.3                  | 19.5                  | 18.2             | 12.0                       | 11.7    | 11.9                                   | 12.5            | 18.1                    | 16.4                | 17.8                     | 18.4   |
| 16.7                                                                            | *21.4                  | *13.2            | 12.5             | 12.6                  | 19.1                  | *18.0            | *11.6                      | 11.5    | *11.6                                  | 12.0            | *17.7                   | 16.1                | 17.4                     | 18.1   |
| *15.7                                                                           | ...                    | ...              | 12.6             | *12.7                 | *19.0                 | ...              | *11.2                      | *11.3   | *12.1                                  | *12.4           | *17.4                   | *15.8               | ...                      | ...    |
| (人口千対) Death rates per 1000 population                                          |                        |                  |                  |                       |                       |                  |                            |         |                                        |                 |                         |                     |                          |        |
| 12.0                                                                            | 11.2                   | 9.6              | 8.1              | 9.9                   | 8.2                   | 8.5              | 10.6                       | 8.8     | 11.9                                   | 12.4            | 8.4                     | 8.7                 | 8.3                      | 8.7    |
| 12.4                                                                            | 10.7                   | 9.9              | 8.3              | 10.0                  | 8.7                   | 8.2              | 10.8                       | 8.8     | 11.8                                   | 12.1            | 8.7                     | 8.1                 | 8.1                      | 9.3    |
| 12.5                                                                            | *10.5                  | 9.7              | 8.3              | 10.0                  | 8.8                   | 8.1              | 11.0                       | 9.0     | 12.2                                   | 12.5            | 8.5                     | 8.1                 | 8.1                      | 9.5    |
| 12.4                                                                            | 10.3                   | *9.6             | 7.9              | 9.8                   | *9.0                  | 7.7              | 10.7                       | 8.8     | 11.7                                   | 12.0            | *8.4                    | 7.7                 | 8.3                      | 9.6    |
| 13.1                                                                            | ...                    | 9.5              | 8.2              | 10.0                  | 9.3                   | 7.8              | 10.8                       | 9.2     | 11.9                                   | 12.6            | *8.7                    | 7.6                 | ...                      | ...    |
| (出生千対) Infant death rates per 1000 liveborn                                     |                        |                  |                  |                       |                       |                  |                            |         |                                        |                 |                         |                     |                          |        |
| 34.3                                                                            | 17.8                   | 22.6             | 11.3             | 10.5                  | 23.5                  | 13.8             | 9.2                        | 12.5    | 16.3                                   | 19.0            | 40.4                    | 16.2                | 15.6                     | 27.8   |
| 32.8                                                                            | 17.5                   | 20.9             | 10.6             | 11.1                  | 24.9                  | 18.9             | 8.6                        | 10.7    | 16.0                                   | 17.2            | 39.9                    | 14.3                | 16.0                     | ...    |
| 29.8                                                                            | 14.6                   | 19.2             | 10.7             | 10.5                  | 23.8                  | 15.7             | 8.3                        | 10.7    | 14.2                                   | *14.8           | 36.8                    | 13.8                | 14.0                     | ...    |
| 26.2                                                                            | 15.6                   | 17.7             | 9.5              | 9.2                   | 24.6                  | 15.6             | 8.0                        | 9.8     | 13.8                                   | 16.1            | 35.2                    | 12.5                | 14.2                     | ...    |
| 24.4                                                                            | ...                    | ...              | 9.6              | 8.6                   | 22.5                  | 15.1             | 7.8                        | 8.6     | 13.1                                   | *13.0           | ...                     | ...                 | ...                      | ...    |
| (出生千対) Neonatal death rates per 1000 liveborn                                   |                        |                  |                  |                       |                       |                  |                            |         |                                        |                 |                         |                     |                          |        |
| 28.4                                                                            | 11.5                   | 16.9             | 8.0              | 7.4                   | 15.6                  | ...              | 7.1                        | 8.4     | 11.0                                   | 13.0            | ...                     | 11.6                | 9.4                      | ...    |
| 26.7                                                                            | 12.0                   | 16.0             | 7.6              | 7.3                   | 15.9                  | 12.6             | 6.4                        | 7.4     | 10.7                                   | 12.0            | 19.4                    | 10.0                | 9.6                      | ...    |
| 24.3                                                                            | 9.9                    | 14.8             | 7.7              | 6.8                   | 15.4                  | 11.8             | 6.3                        | 7.3     | 9.7                                    | *10.3           | 17.8                    | 9.9                 | 7.9                      | ...    |
| 20.9                                                                            | 10.0                   | 13.7             | 6.6              | 6.5                   | 15.2                  | ...              | 5.8                        | 6.5     | 9.3                                    | 11.3            | 17.3                    | 8.7                 | 7.9                      | ...    |
| 19.1                                                                            | ...                    | ...              | 6.6              | 5.5                   | 14.7                  | ...              | 5.5                        | 6.0     | ...                                    | *8.7            | ...                     | ...                 | ...                      | ...    |
| (出生千対) Perinatal death rates per 1000 liveborn                                  |                        |                  |                  |                       |                       |                  |                            |         |                                        |                 |                         |                     |                          |        |
| ...                                                                             | 22.2                   | ...              | ...              | 15.7                  | 20.7                  | ...              | 12.9                       | ...     | 20.6                                   | ...             | ...                     | ...                 | 16.6                     | ...    |
| 31.6                                                                            | 21.8                   | 24.1             | 14.0             | 14.2                  | 19.6                  | 21.1             | 11.1                       | 13.5    | 19.9                                   | 21.3            | 21.9                    | 19.2                | 16.5                     | ...    |
| 29.7                                                                            | ...                    | 22.6             | 14.5             | 13.3                  | 19.2                  | 20.1             | 10.7                       | 13.2    | 17.9                                   | *18.5           | 20.6                    | 19.1                | 14.4                     | ...    |
| 27.2                                                                            | ...                    | 20.8             | 13.0             | 13.1                  | ...                   | ...              | 10.1                       | 11.3    | 17.1                                   | 18.5            | 20.3                    | 17.8                | 14.3                     | ...    |
| 25.0                                                                            | ...                    | ...              | ...              | ...                   | 18.6                  | ...              | 9.6                        | 10.7    | ...                                    | *15.5           | ...                     | ...                 | ...                      | ...    |
| (出生千対) Foetal death ratios per 1000 liveborn by 28 completed weeks of gestation |                        |                  |                  |                       |                       |                  |                            |         |                                        |                 |                         |                     |                          |        |
| 9.0                                                                             | 12.6                   | 12.4             | 8.9              | ...                   | 8.5                   | 14.1             | 6.6                        | 7.1     | 11.2                                   | 12.0            | 7.8                     | 11.8                | 8.5                      | ...    |
| 8.3                                                                             | 11.5                   | 11.0             | 7.7              | 8.1                   | 7.6                   | 12.5             | 5.8                        | 7.2     | 10.3                                   | 11.0            | 7.6                     | 10.4                | 8.3                      | ...    |
| 8.1                                                                             | ...                    | 10.3             | 8.1              | 7.4                   | 7.6                   | 10.8             | 5.5                        | 7.2     | 9.8                                    | *9.7            | 7.4                     | 10.5                | 7.7                      | ...    |
| 8.9                                                                             | ...                    | 9.4              | 7.6              | 7.6                   | ...                   | 10.3             | 5.1                        | 5.8     | 9.5                                    | 8.9             | 7.1                     | 9.4                 | 7.6                      | ...    |
| 8.1                                                                             | ...                    | ...              | ...              | ...                   | 7.2                   | 9.9              | 4.9                        | 6.1     | ...                                    | *8.9            | ...                     | ...                 | ...                      | ...    |
| (出生千対) Early neonatal death rates per 1000 liveborn                             |                        |                  |                  |                       |                       |                  |                            |         |                                        |                 |                         |                     |                          |        |
| 25.4                                                                            | ...                    | 13.8             | 6.6              | 6.7                   | 12.3                  | ...              | 6.5                        | 7.0     | 9.4                                    | 7.8             | ...                     | 10.3                | 8.1                      | ...    |
| 23.4                                                                            | ...                    | 12.9             | 6.3              | 6.1                   | 12.0                  | ...              | 5.5                        | 6.3     | 9.1                                    | ...             | ...                     | 8.9                 | 8.3                      | ...    |
| 21.5                                                                            | 8.6                    | ...              | 6.4              | 5.9                   | 11.6                  | 9.3              | 5.2                        | 6.0     | 8.2                                    | ...             | ...                     | 8.6                 | 6.8                      | ...    |
| 18.3                                                                            | 8.4                    | ...              | 5.4              | 5.5                   | 11.4                  | ...              | 5.0                        | 5.5     | 7.6                                    | ...             | 13.4                    | 7.4                 | ...                      | ...    |